



a PewResearchCenter project

Chronicling Latinos' diverse experience in a changing America

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DEMOGRAPHY

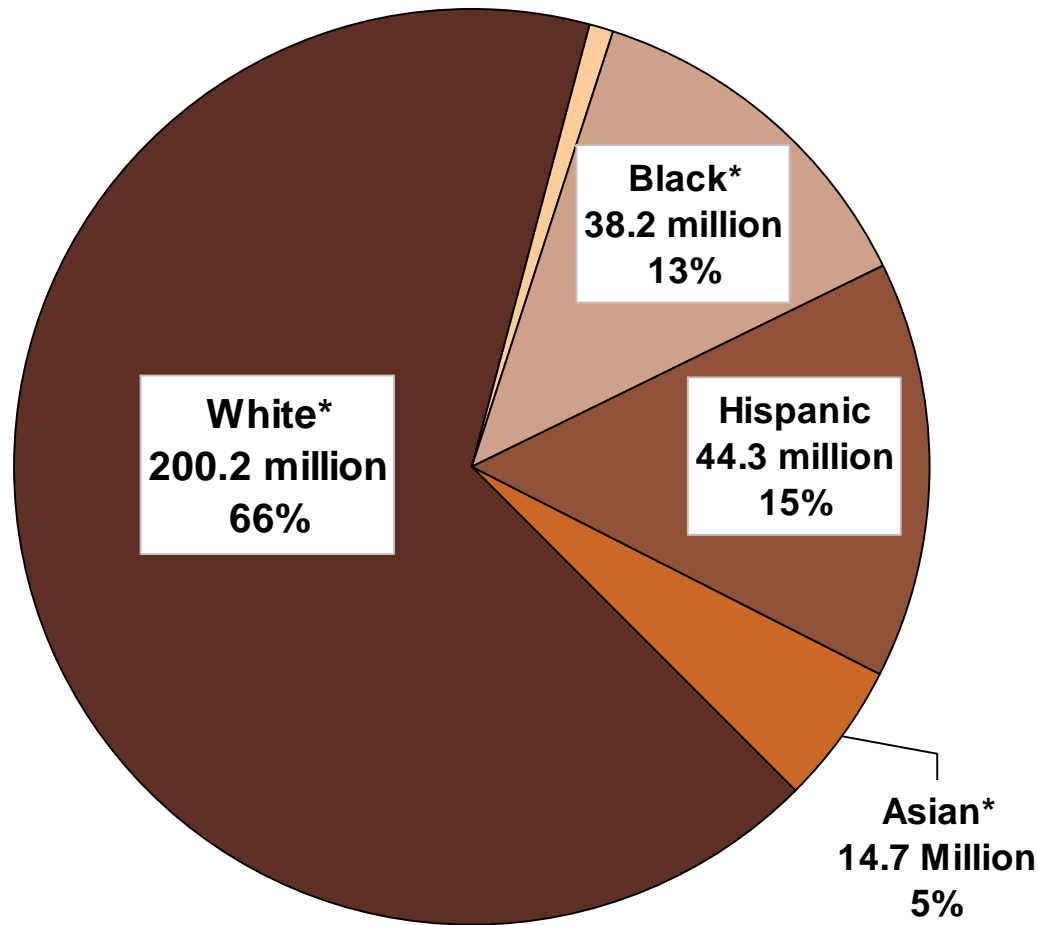
Population Growth, Immigration and the Latino population

- **46 million Latinos** (2007 est.) —Tripled since 1980
- Latinos Projected to Triple Again by 2050
 - Share Projected to Double
- Growth of Latinos Driven by Past Immigration
- Momentum Leads to Growth of Native-Born Latino Population
 - Hispanic Births Far Outpace Immigration after 2000
- New Geographic Centers Emerging

U.S. Population by Race & Nativity: 2006

Fastest Growth By Hispanics and Asians

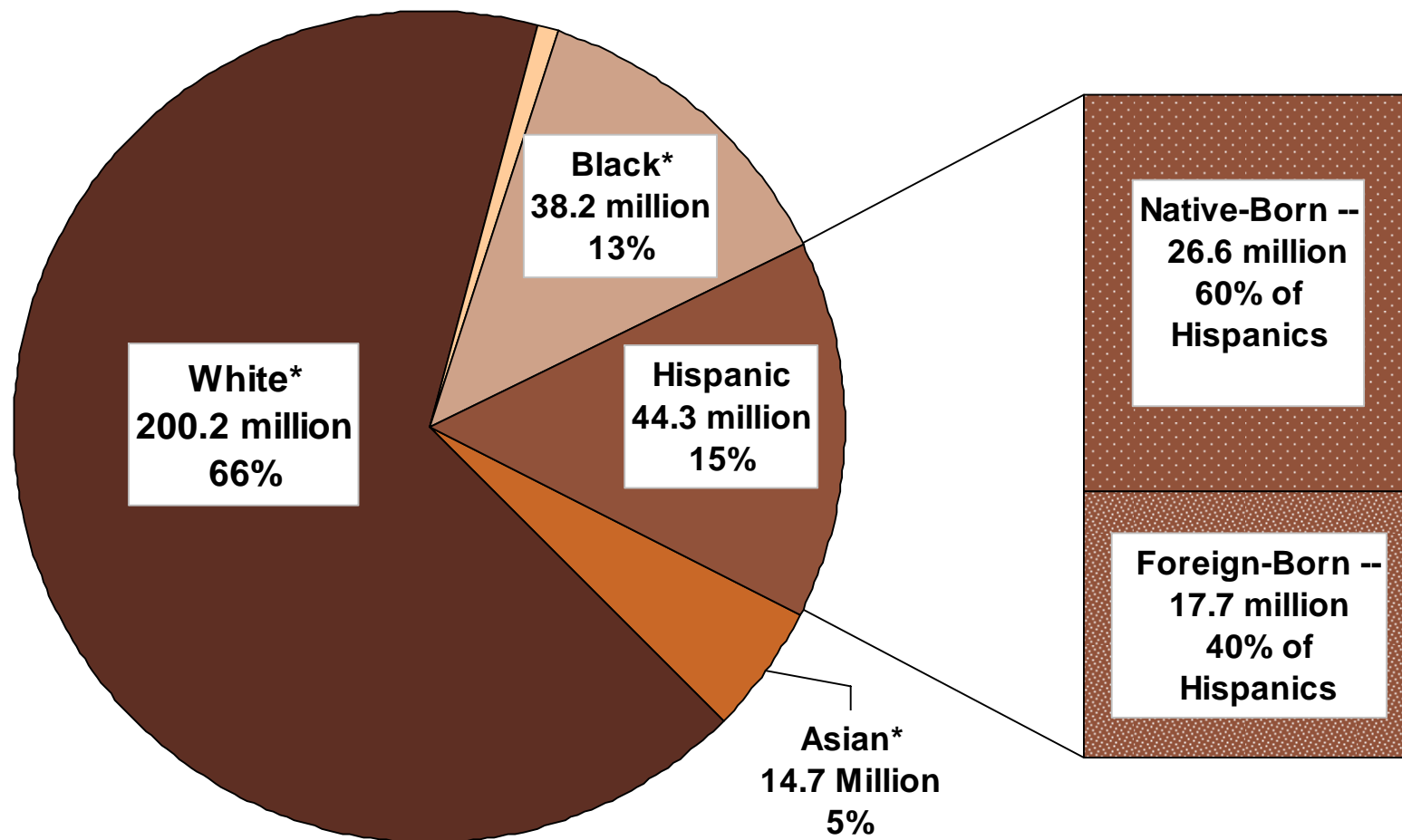
Total U.S. Population — 299.4 million



U.S. Population by Race & Nativity: 2006

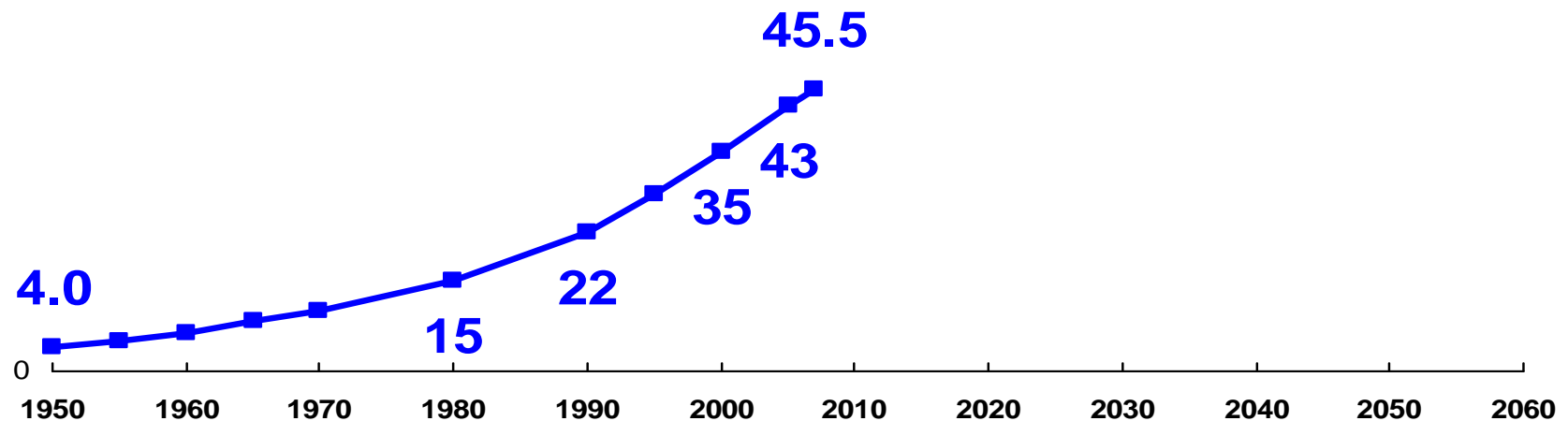
Fastest Growth By Hispanics and Asians

Total U.S. Population — 299.4 million



11-fold Hispanic Growth since 1950 — Driven by post-1970 Immigration

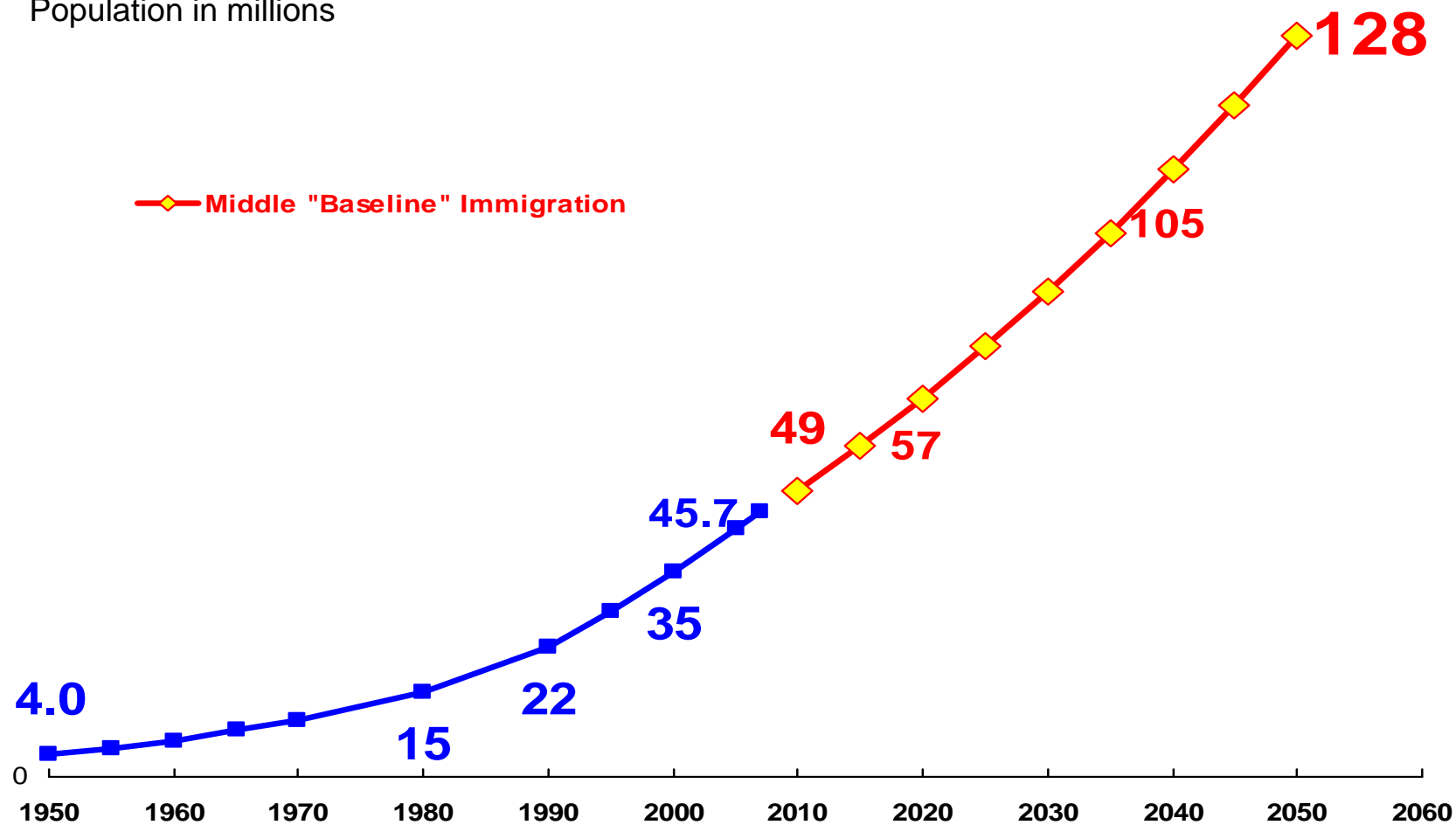
Population in millions



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008).

Hispanic Growth Likely to Continue

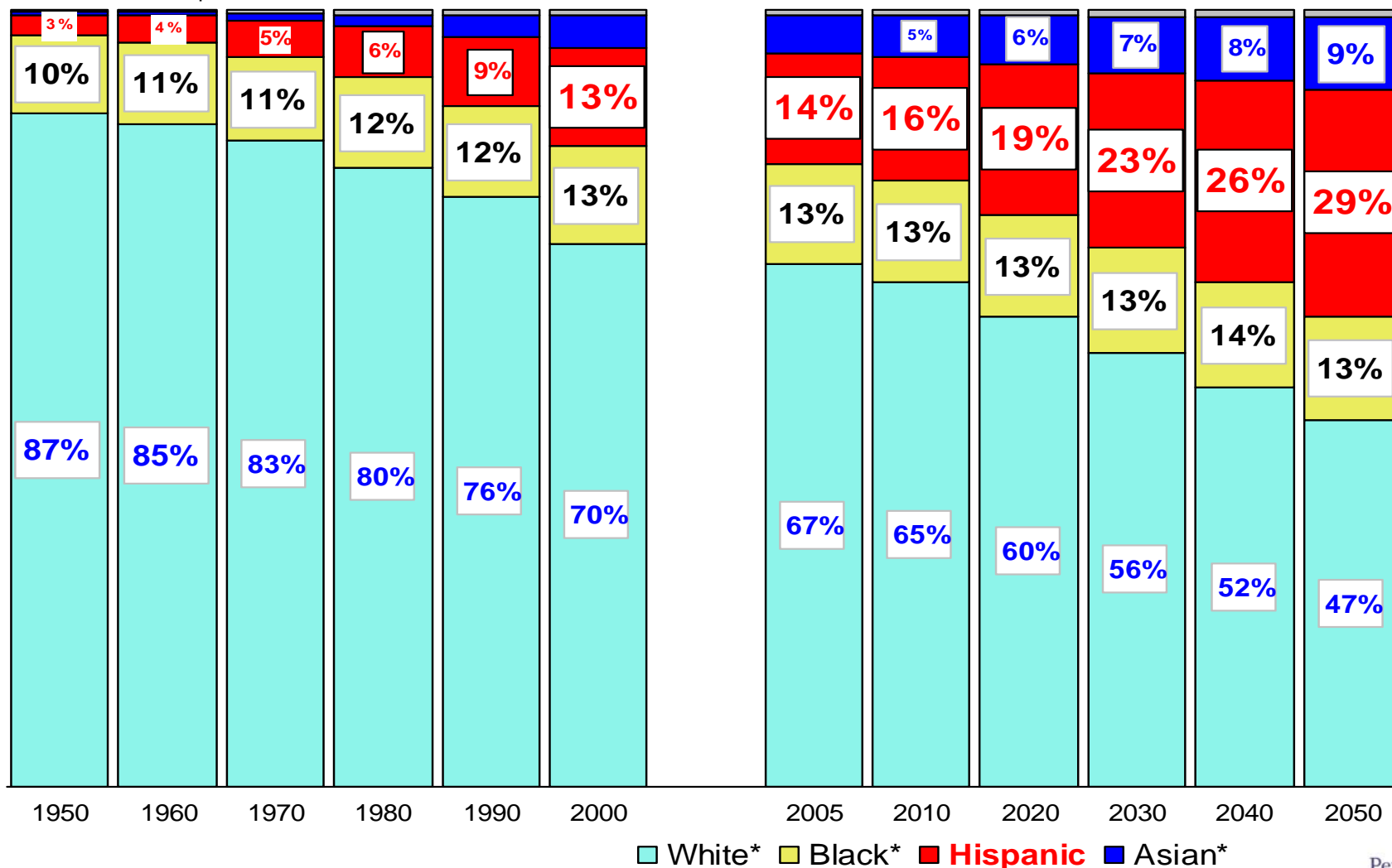
Population in millions



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008).

Hispanic Share Doubles to 29% by 2050— Asian Share also Doubles

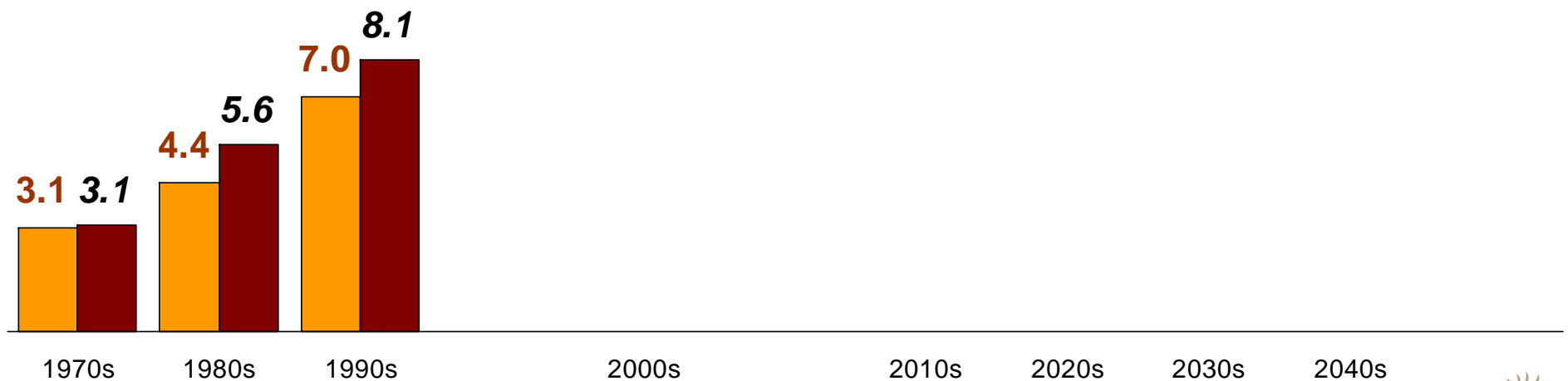
Percent of Total Population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

Hispanic Immigrants Exceed Births from 1970;

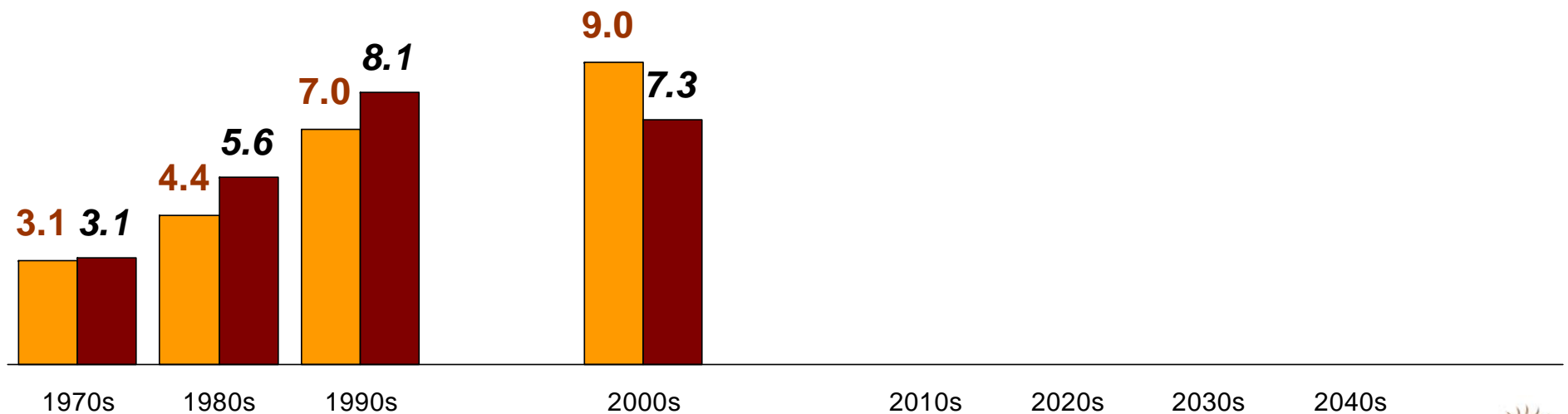
- Hispanic Births (millions)
- Hispanic Immigrants (millions)
- % Foreign-Born for Hispanics



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

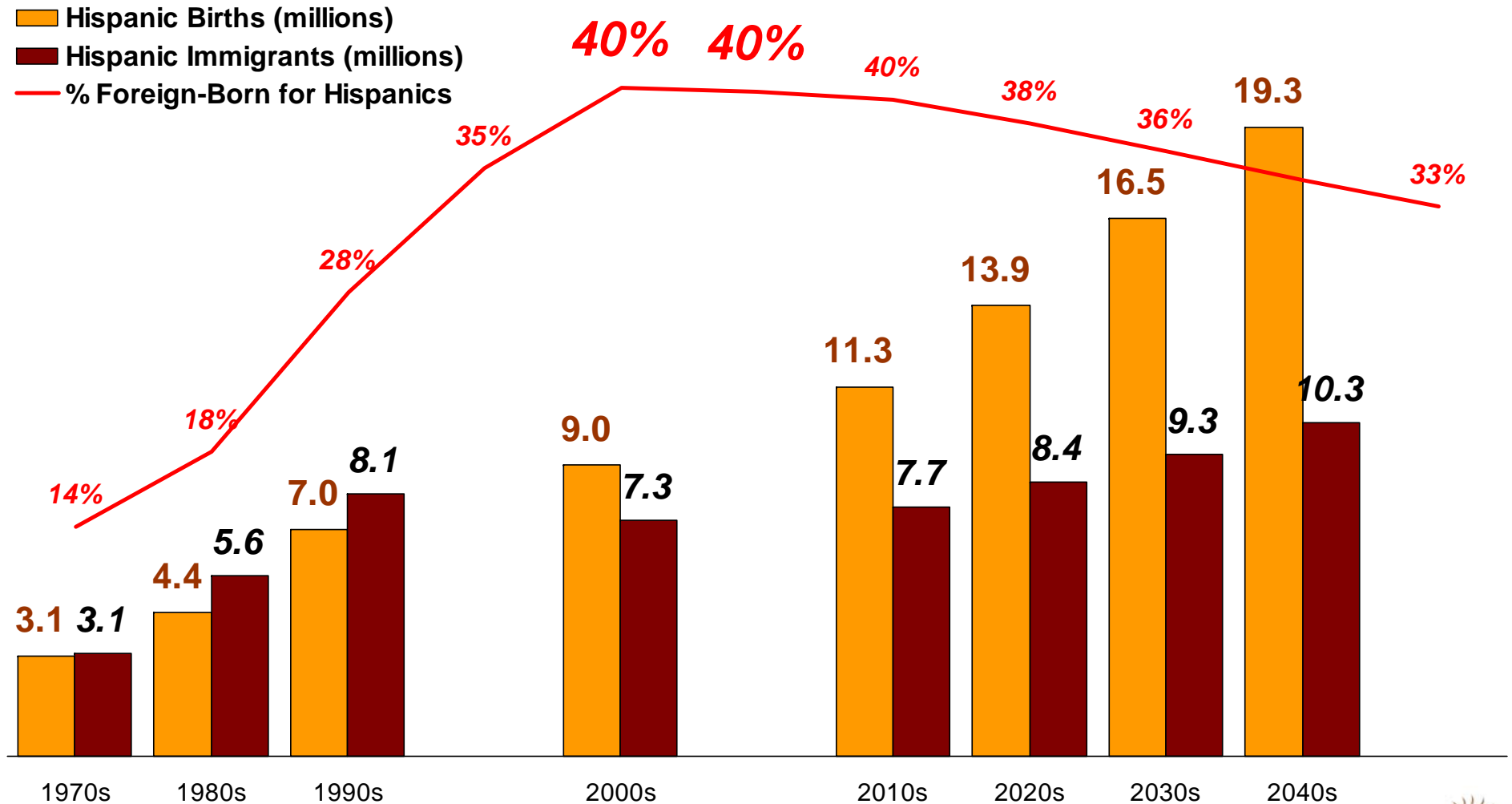
Hispanic Immigrants Exceed Births from 1970; Pattern Reverses in 2000s

■ Hispanic Births (millions)
■ Hispanic Immigrants (millions)
% Foreign-Born for Hispanics



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

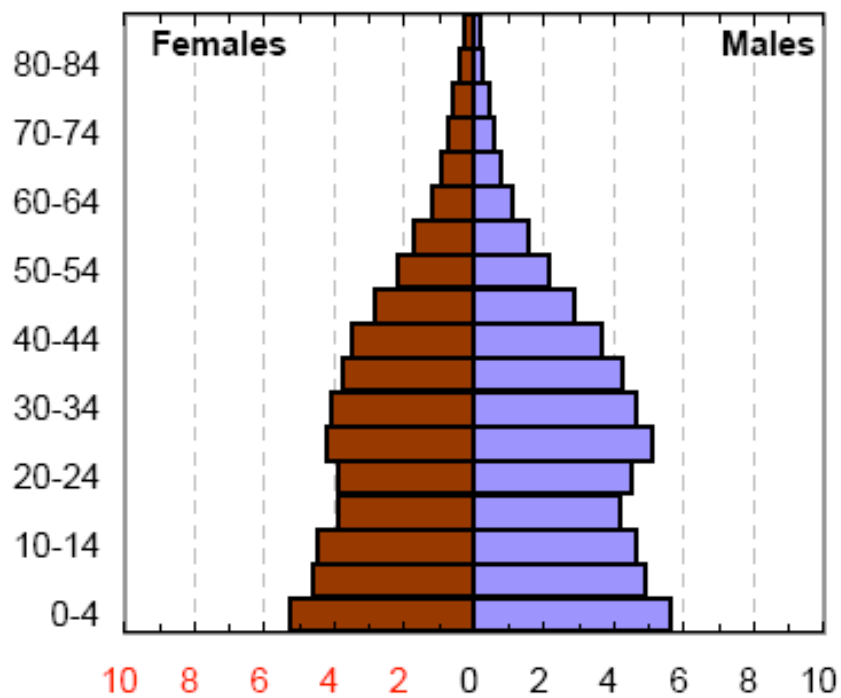
Hispanic Births Exceed Immigrants from 2000; Percent Foreign-Born Has *PEAKED*



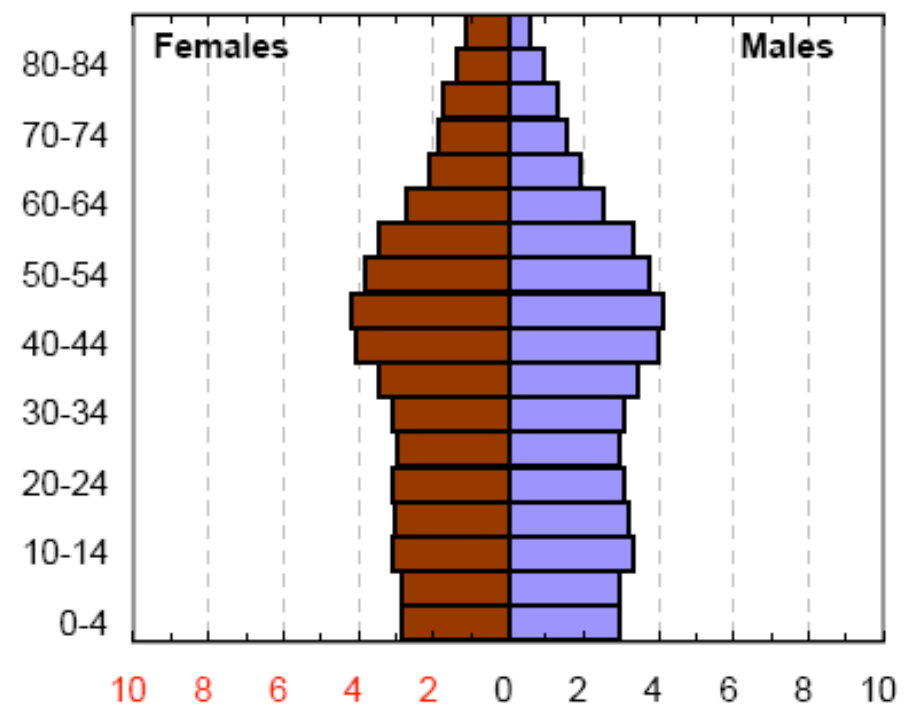
Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

Hispanic Population Younger

2005 Hispanic

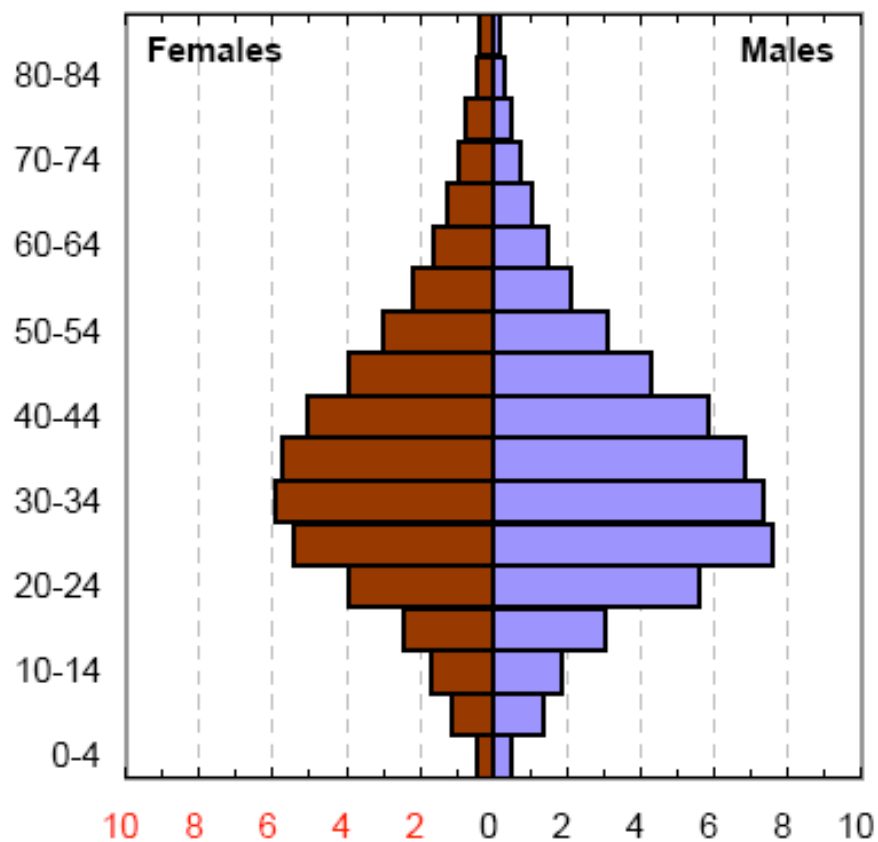


2005 White alone, not Hispanic

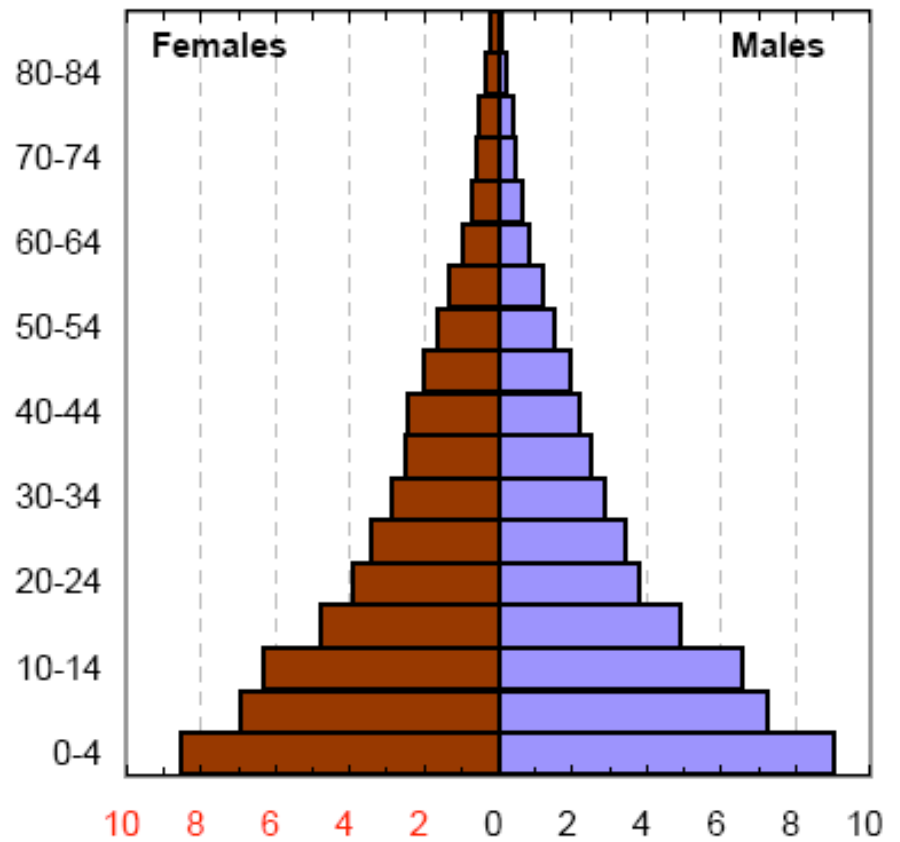


Native-Born Younger

2005 Hispanic Foreign Born



2005 Hispanic Native Born



Counties with Largest Hispanic Populations, 1980

Hispanic Population, by County

1980

Three decades ago, there were fewer Latinos in the U.S. and they were not as dispersed across the country as they are now.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY, California
2,065,503

MARICOPA COUNTY, Arizona
199,517

COOK COUNTY, Illinois
499,538

HARRIS COUNTY, Texas
368,220

MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, Florida
580,025

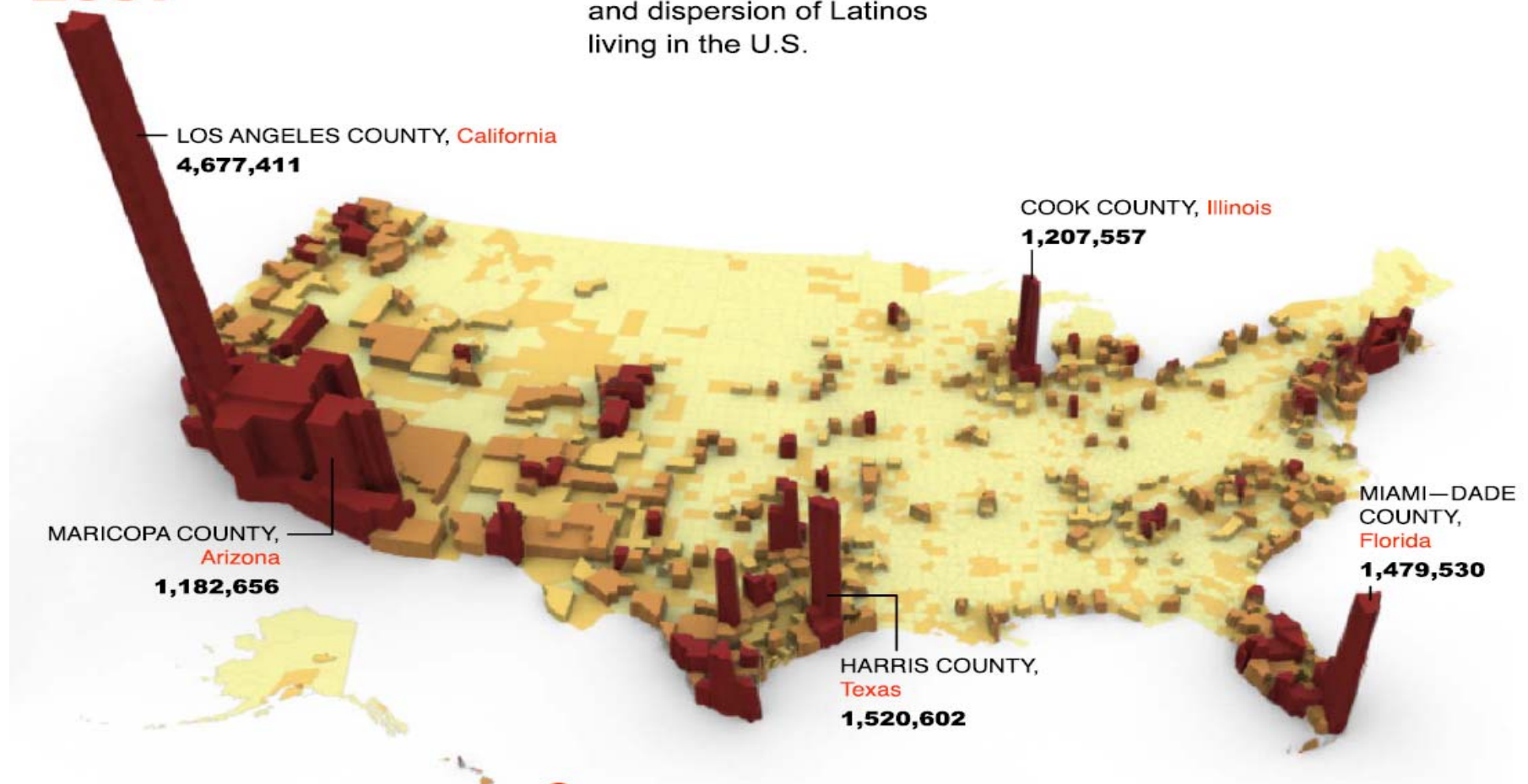
Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of U.S. Census Bureau county population estimates

Counties with Largest Hispanic Populations, 2007

Hispanic Population, by County 2007

● This three-dimensional map illustrates the concentration and dispersion of Latinos living in the U.S.

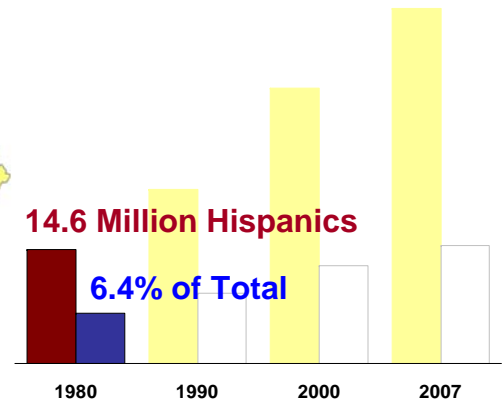
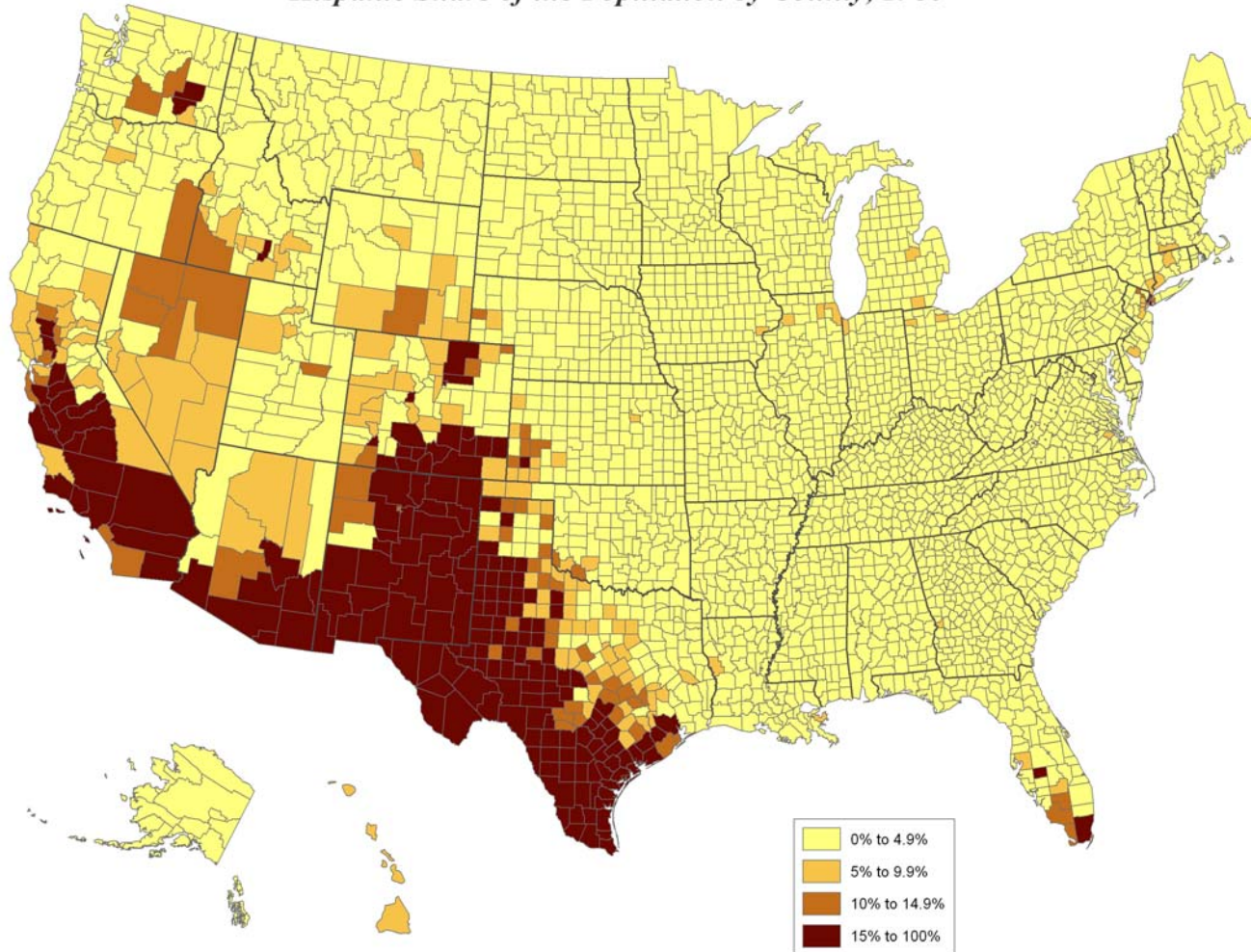
Population data on all
3,141 U.S. counties.



Where Were Concentrations in 1980?

Almost All 15%+ Counties Along Border

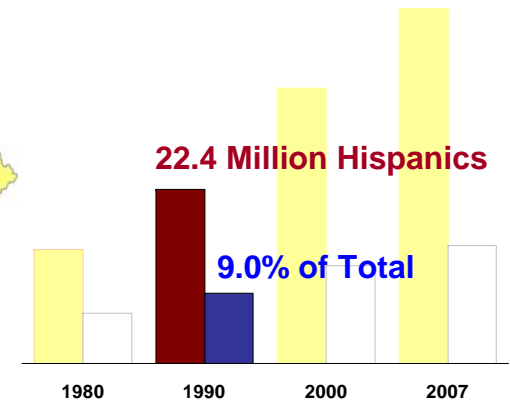
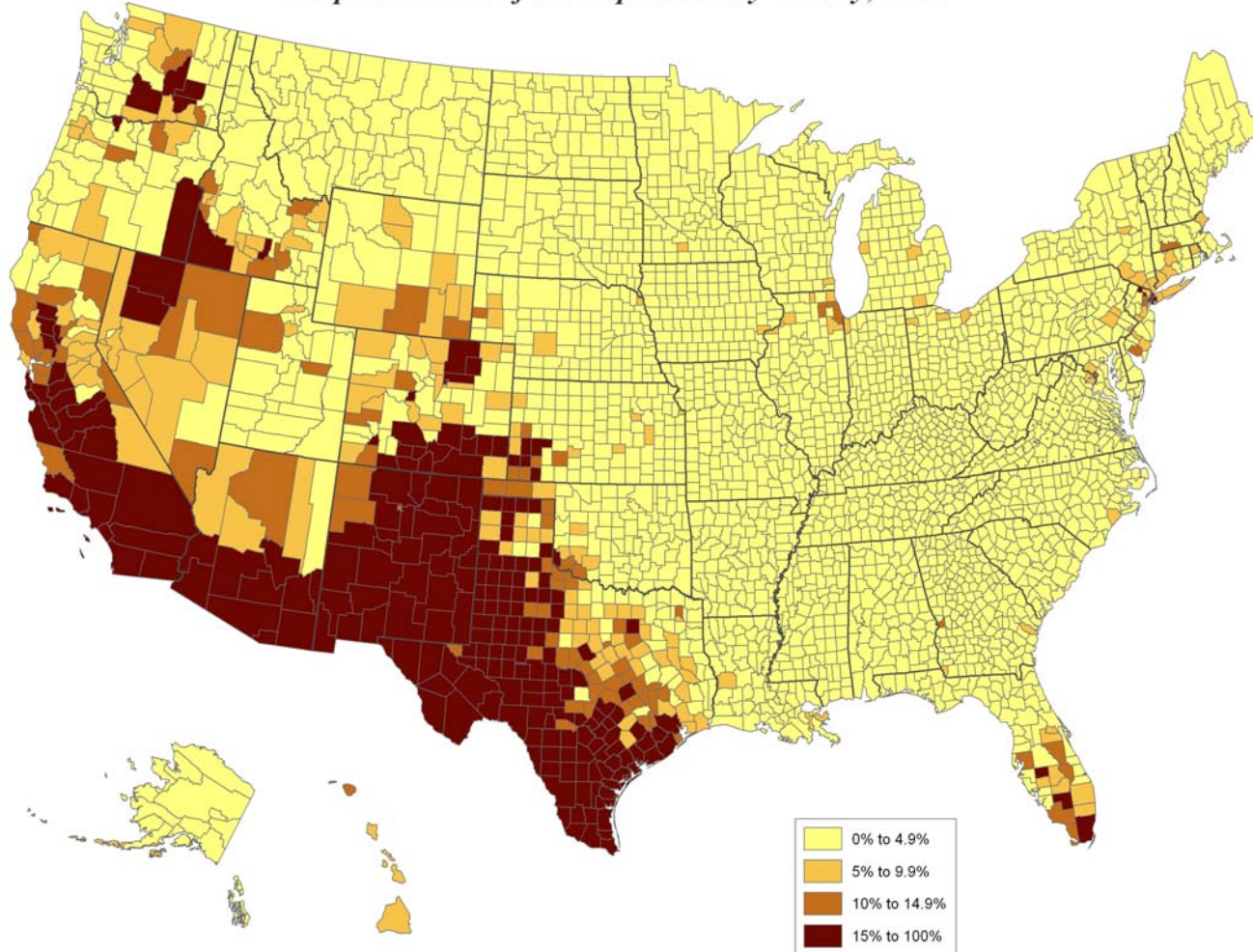
Hispanic Share of the Population by County, 1980



Where Were Concentrations in 1990?

Almost All 15%+ Counties Along Border, Still

Hispanic Share of the Population by County, 1990

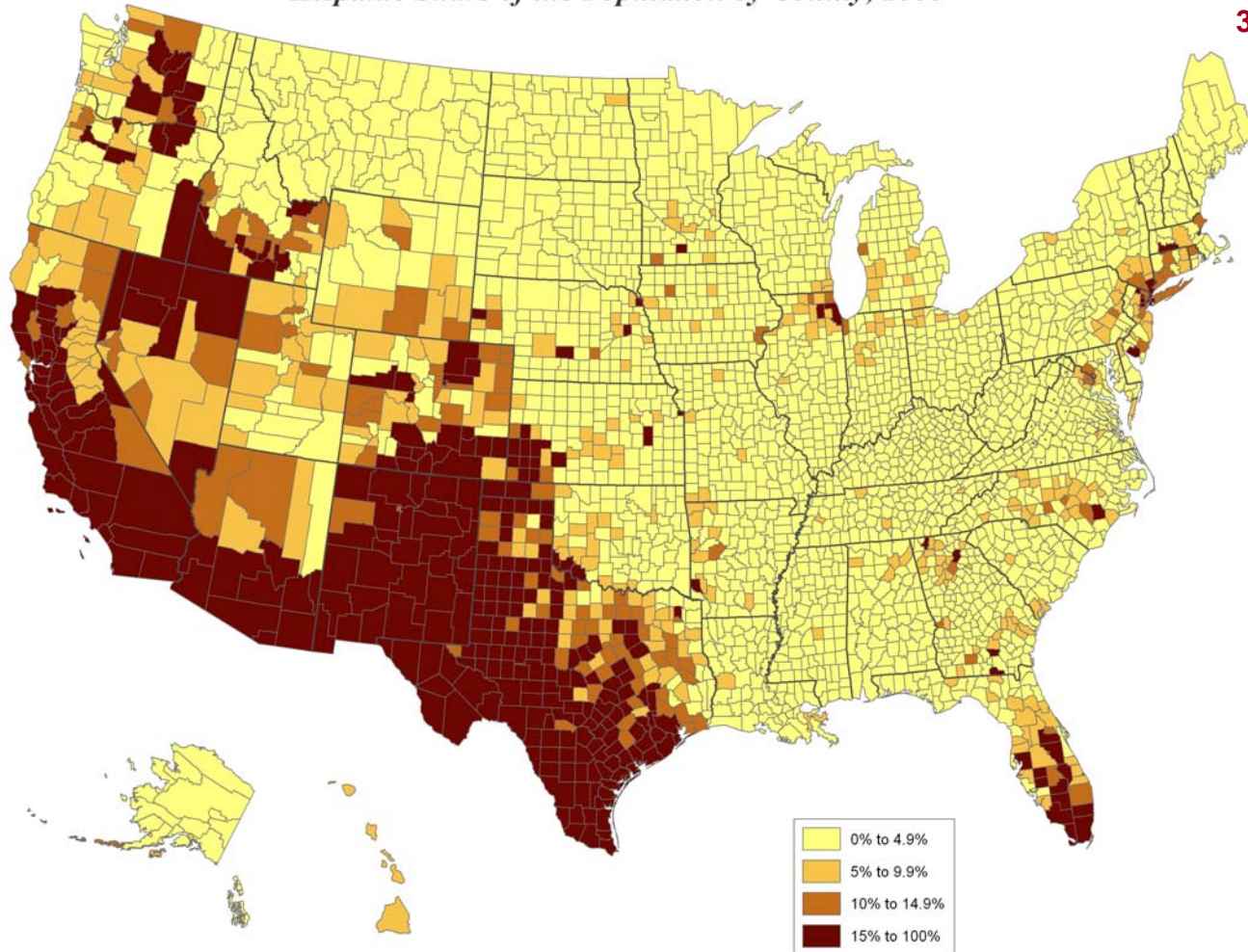


236 Counties
With 15%+
Hispanic

Where Were Concentrations in 2000?

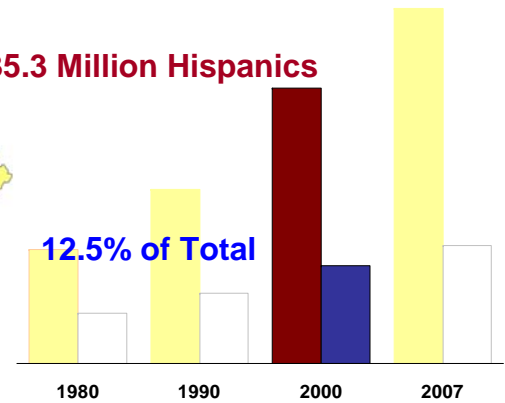
Fast Growth Away from Border

Hispanic Share of the Population by County, 2000



35.3 Million Hispanics

12.5% of Total

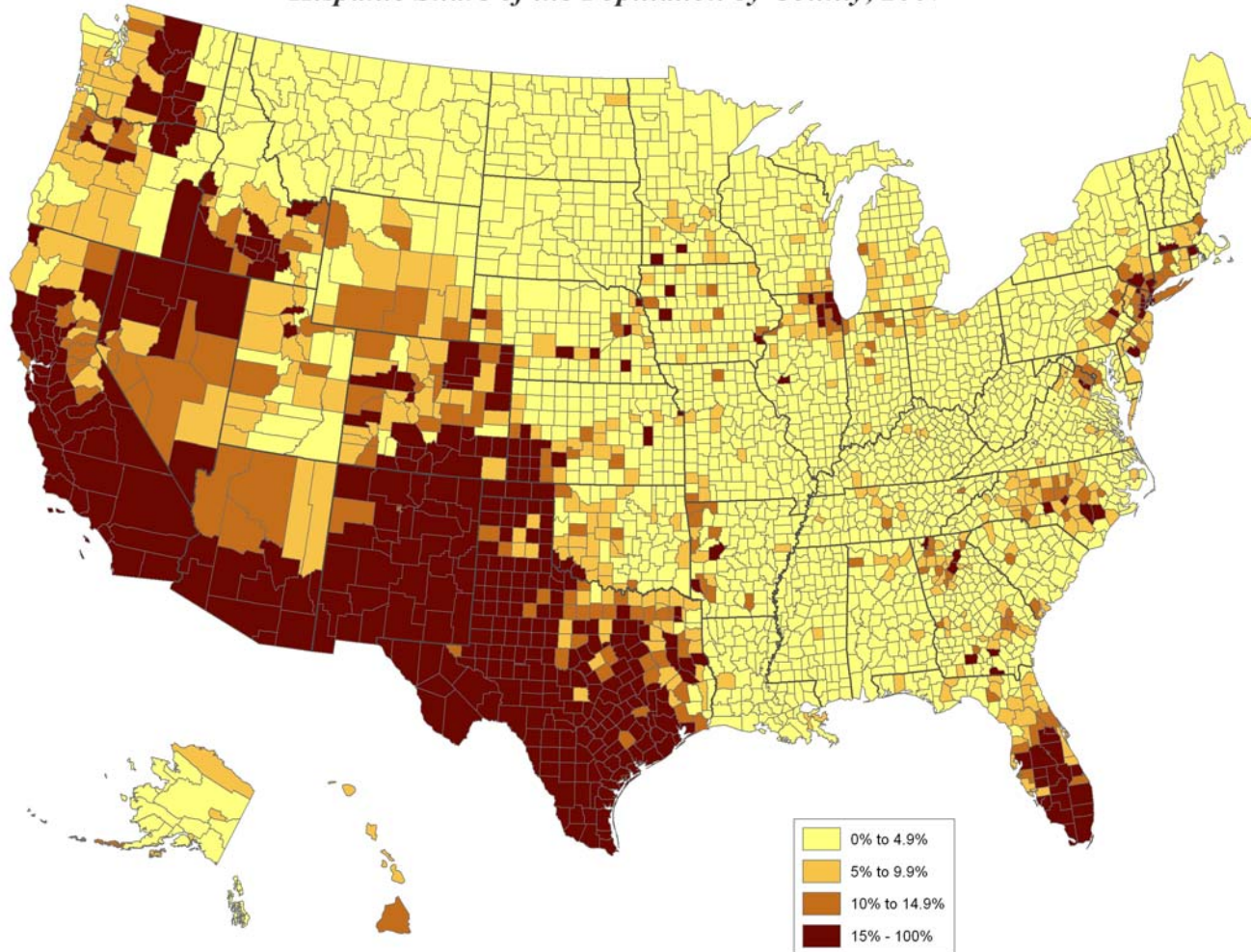


**333 Counties
With 15%+
Hispanic**

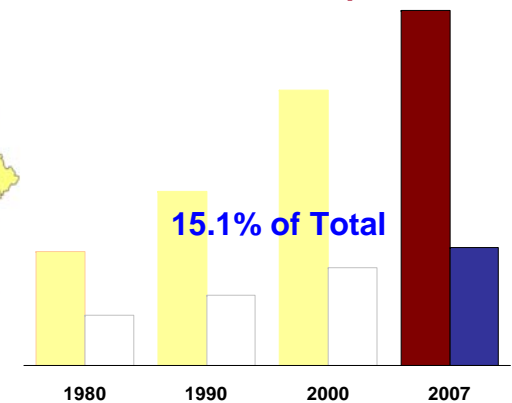
Where Were Concentrations in 2007?

Many Concentrations Emerge in Distant Areas

Hispanic Share of the Population by County, 2007



45.5 Million Hispanics



**414 Counties
With 15%+
Hispanic**

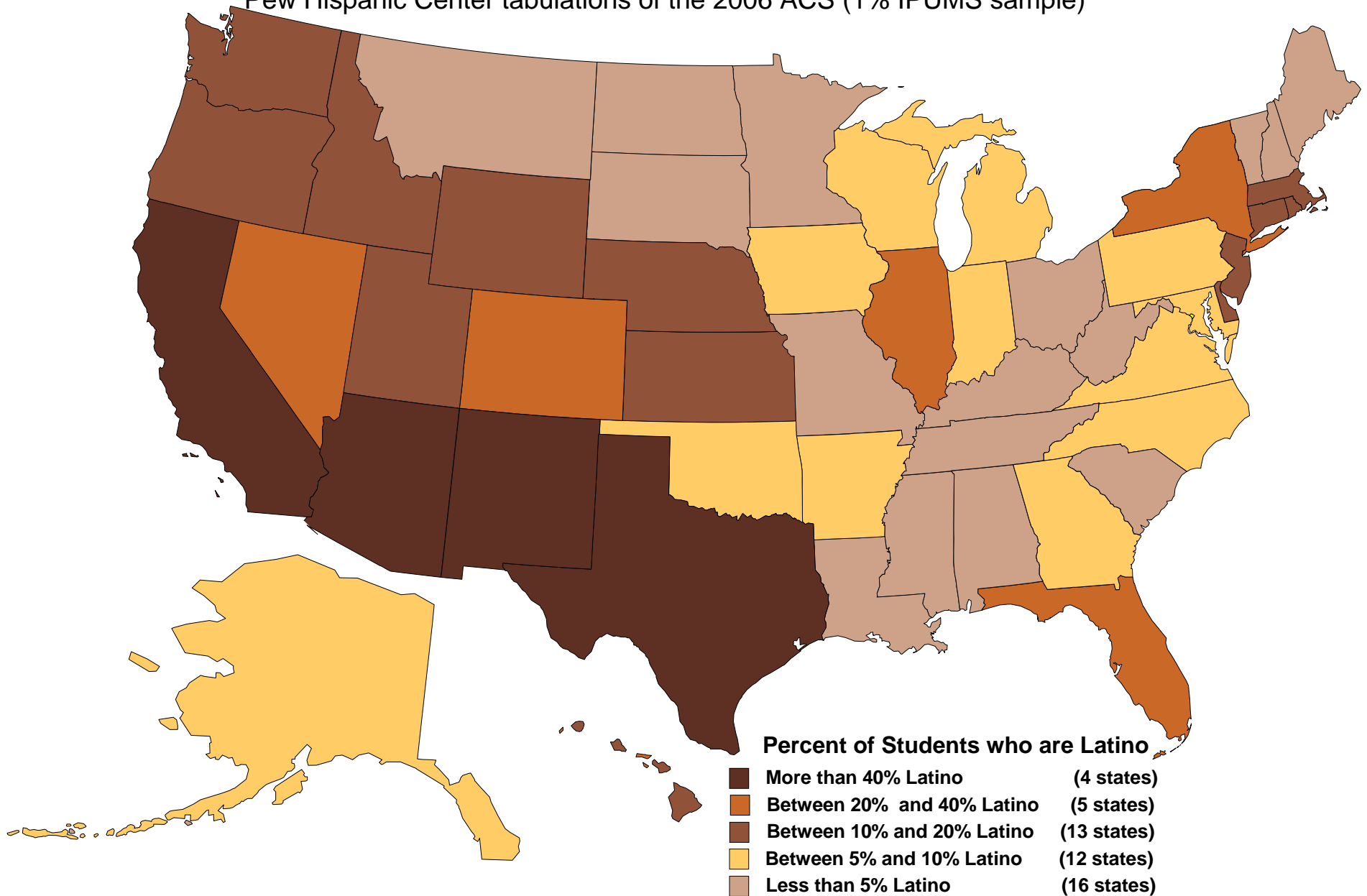
Educational Attainment

Hispanic Students in Public Schools

- One in five public school students is Hispanic (20.5%)
- Between 1990 and 2006, Hispanics represented 60% of all growth
- Half of all Hispanics students are in California and Texas
- 34% of Hispanic students have parents without a HS diploma

Hispanic Share of Public School Students, by State

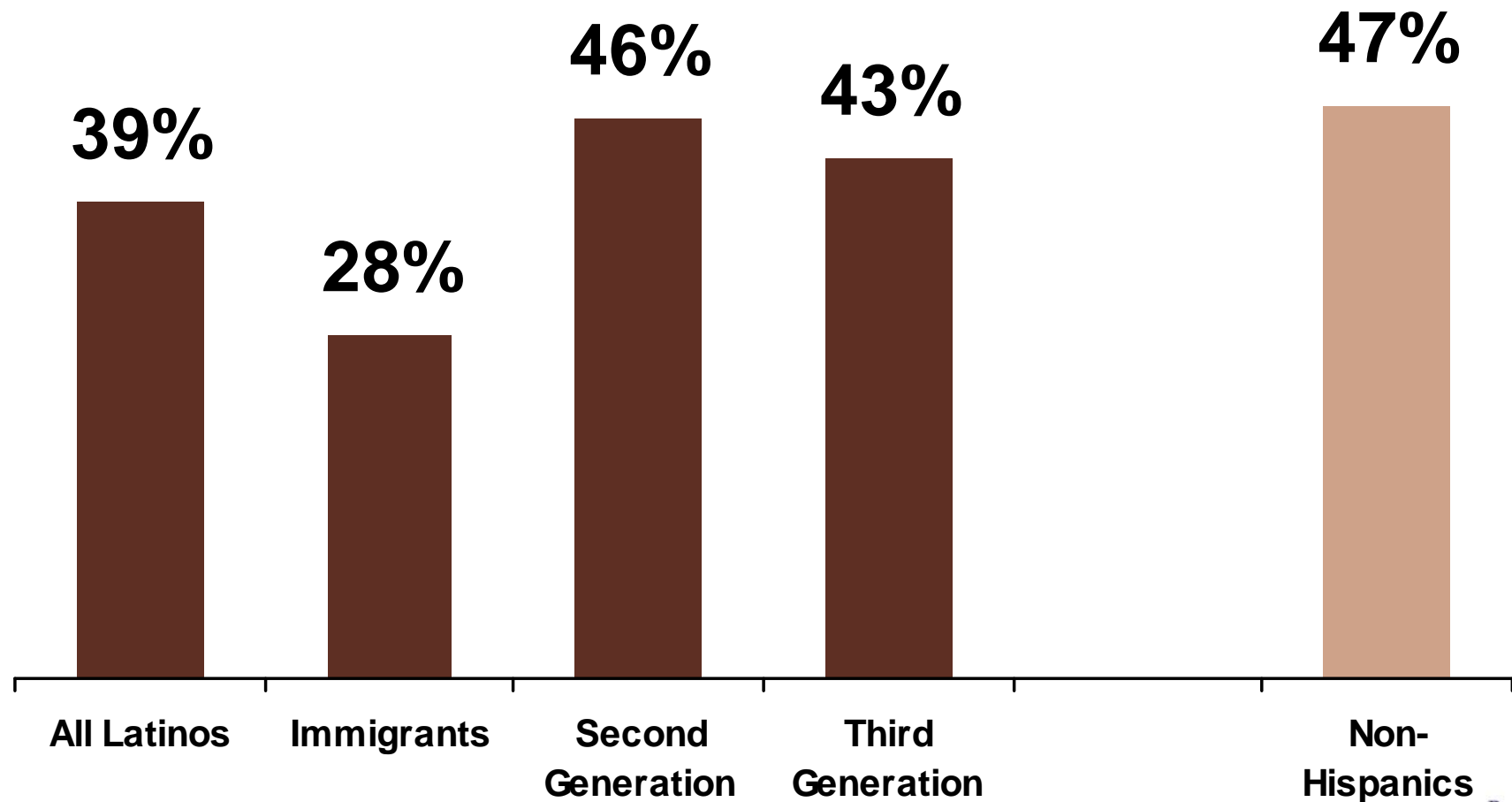
Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2006 ACS (1% IPUMS sample)



College Enrollment Rates, October 2007 Among 18-24 year olds

Among High School Completers.

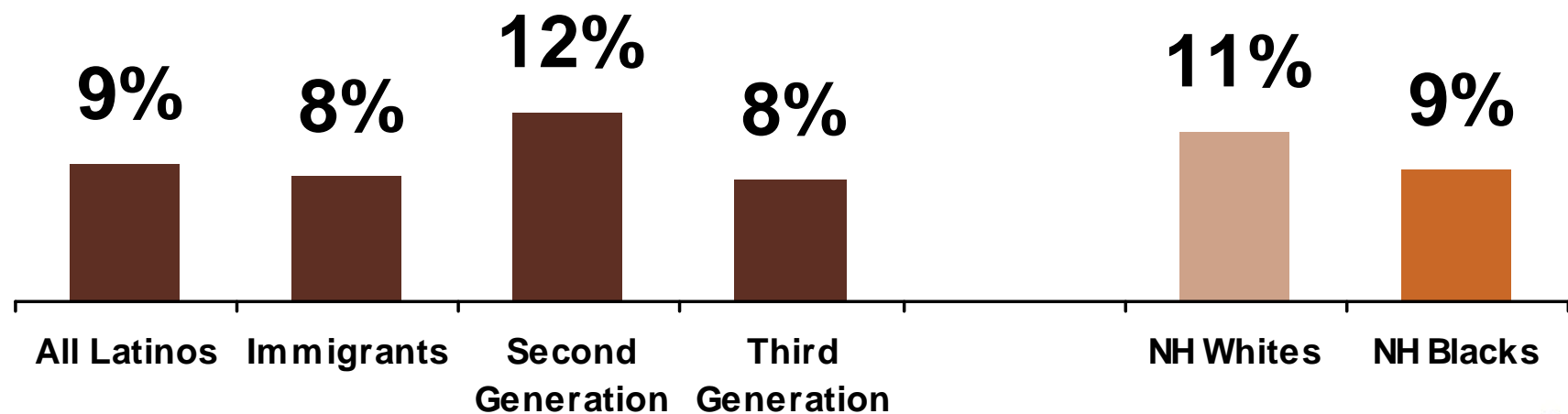
Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of the Oct 2007 CPS.



Associate's Degree Attainment Among 25 to 29 year olds, March 2008

Among High School Completers.

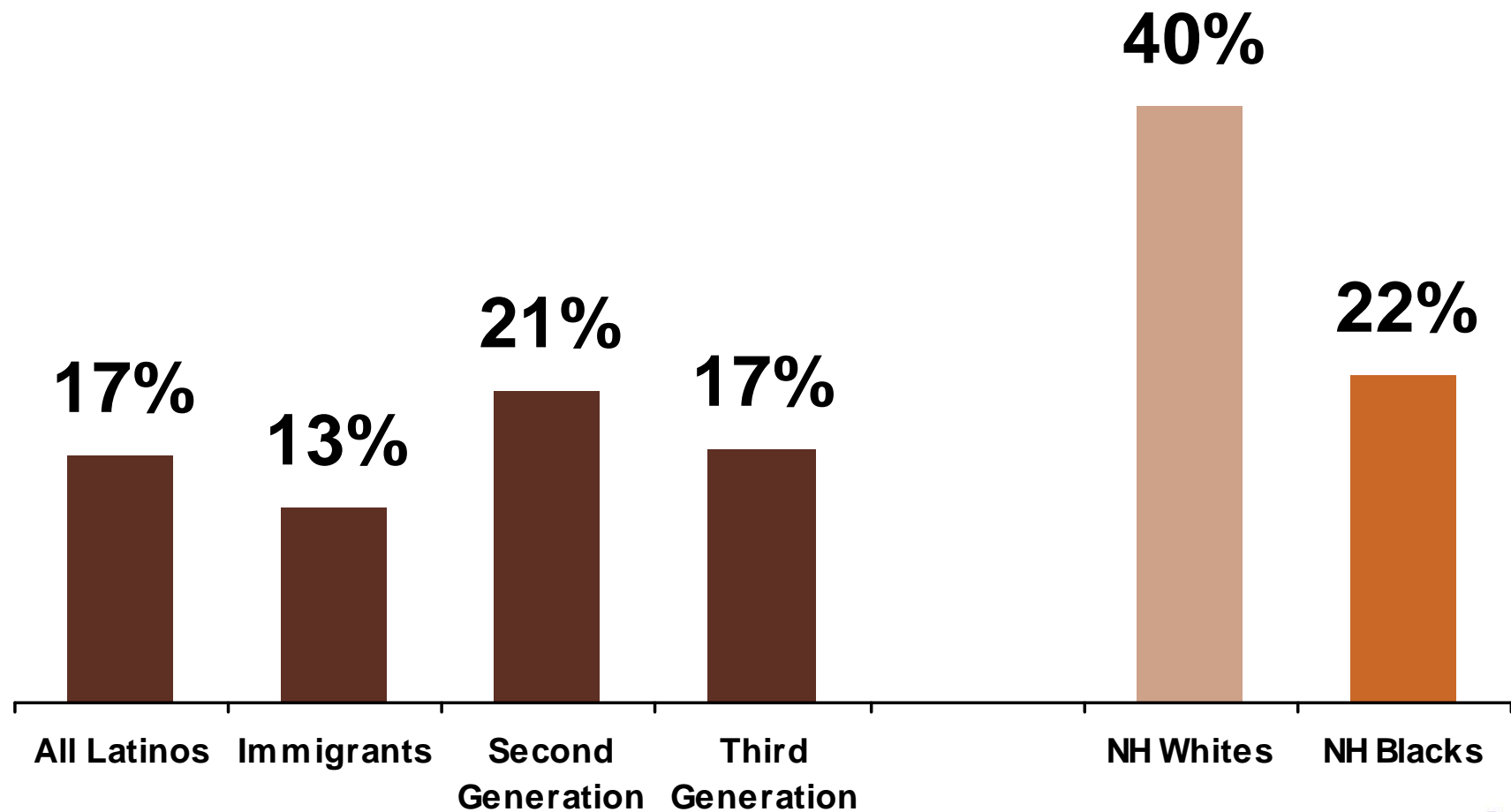
Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of the March 2008 CPS.



Bachelor's Degree or More Among 25 to 29 year olds, March 2008

Among High School Completers.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of the March 2008 CPS.



The Economic Downturn

Many Latino Homeowners Worry They May Lose Their Homes to Foreclosure

Percent of
Latino Homeowners

“A Lot” or “Some” | “Not much” or “Not at all”

All Hispanics

37%

63%

**Native-Born
Hispanics**

25%

74%

**Foreign-Born
Hispanics**

53%

45%

Workplace

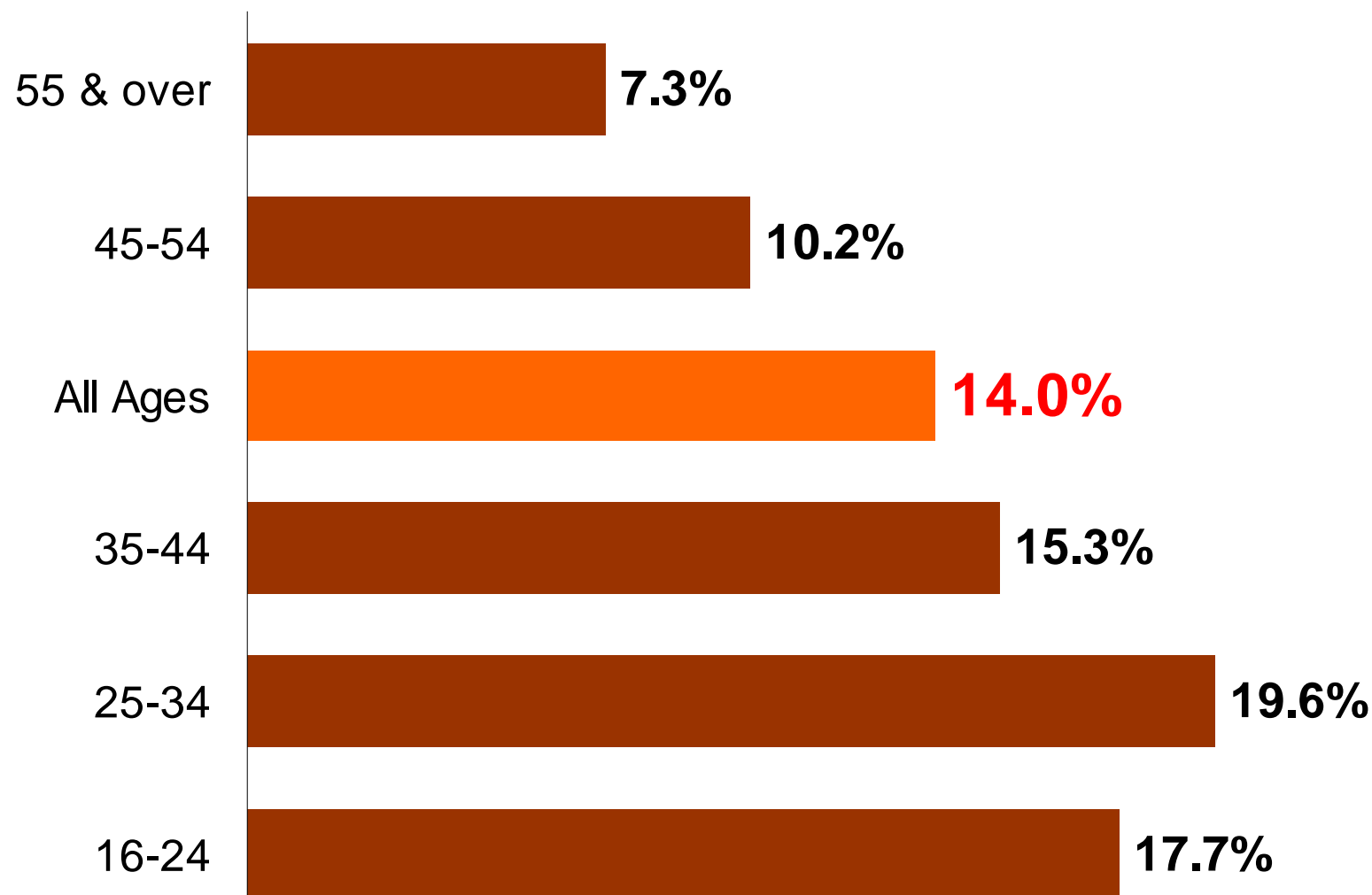
Labor Force by Race/Ethnicity, 2008 (millions)

	Total	Native Born	Foreign Born
Total	155.0	131.0	24.0
White*	105.7	101.2	4.5
Black*	17.1	15.0	2.1
Hispanic	22.2	10.4	11.8
Asian* & NHPI*	7.4	2.0	5.4
Other*	2.5	2.4	0.1

* Non-Hispanic.

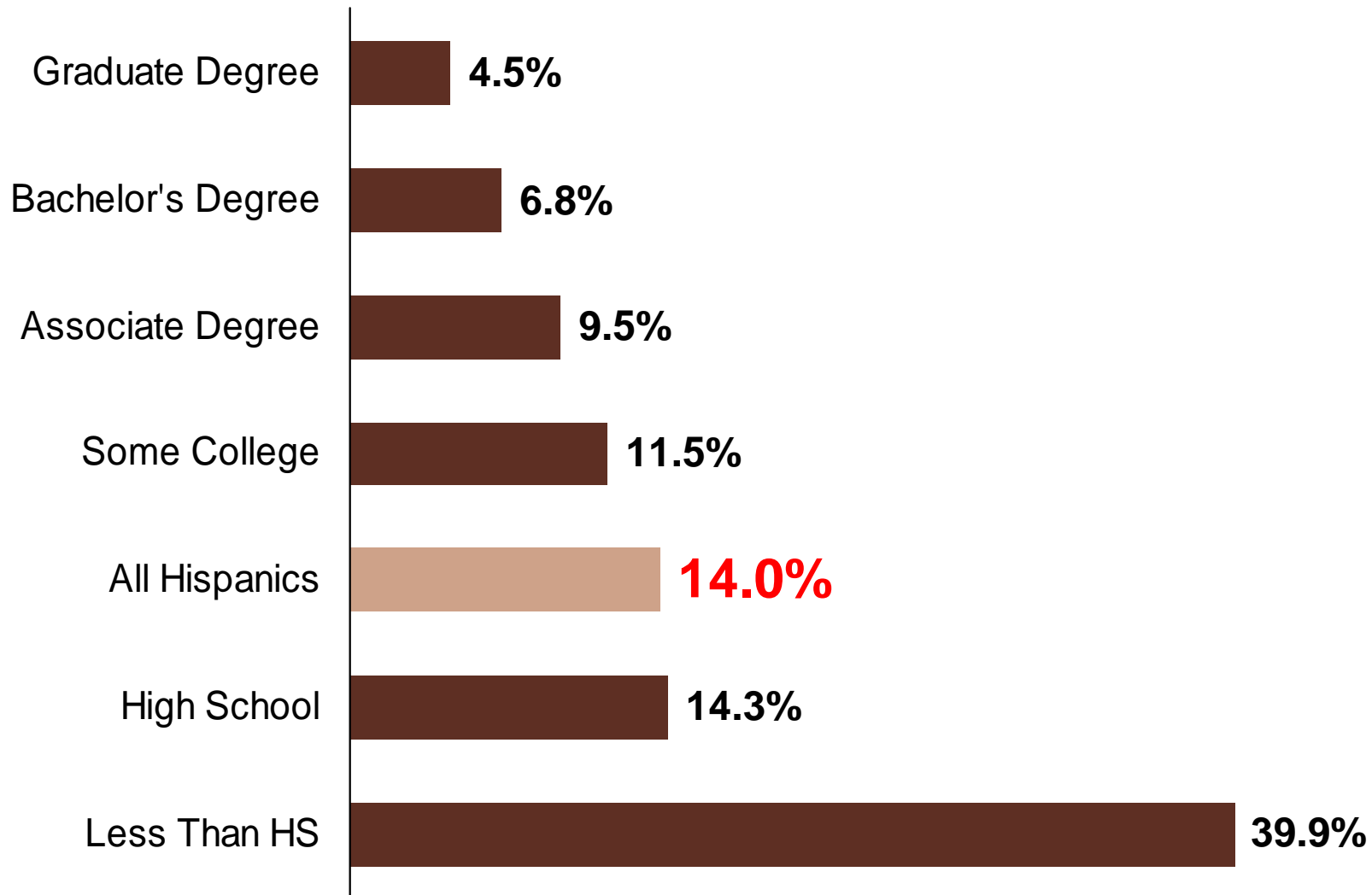
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Current Population Surveys for the fourth quarter of 2008; non-seasonally adjusted.

Hispanic Share of the Labor Force, by Age: 2007



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Current Population Surveys for the first quarter of 2007; non-seasonally adjusted.

Hispanic Share of the Labor Force, by Education: 2007



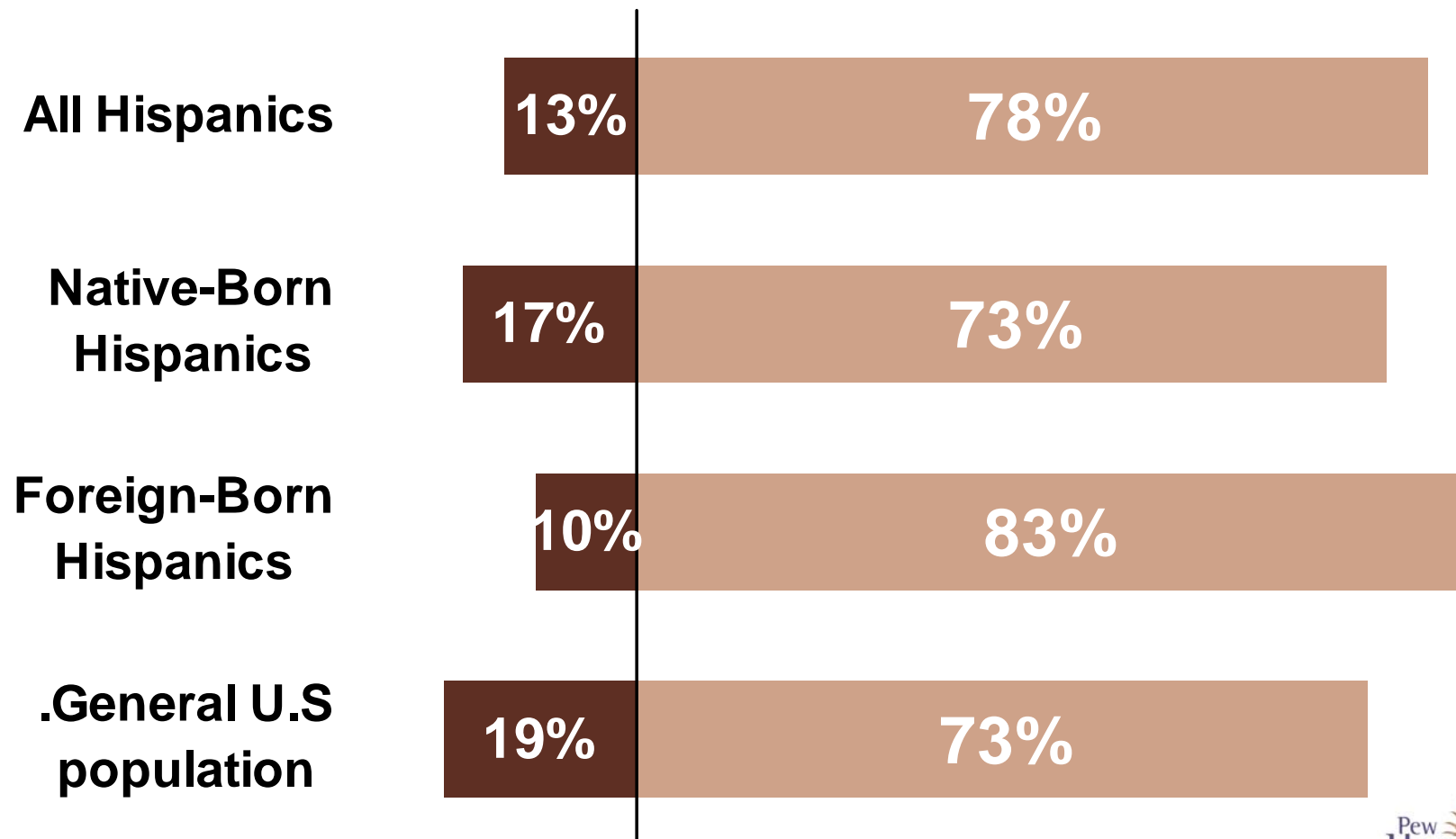
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Current Population Surveys for the first quarter of 2007; non-seasonally adjusted.

Rising Unemployment

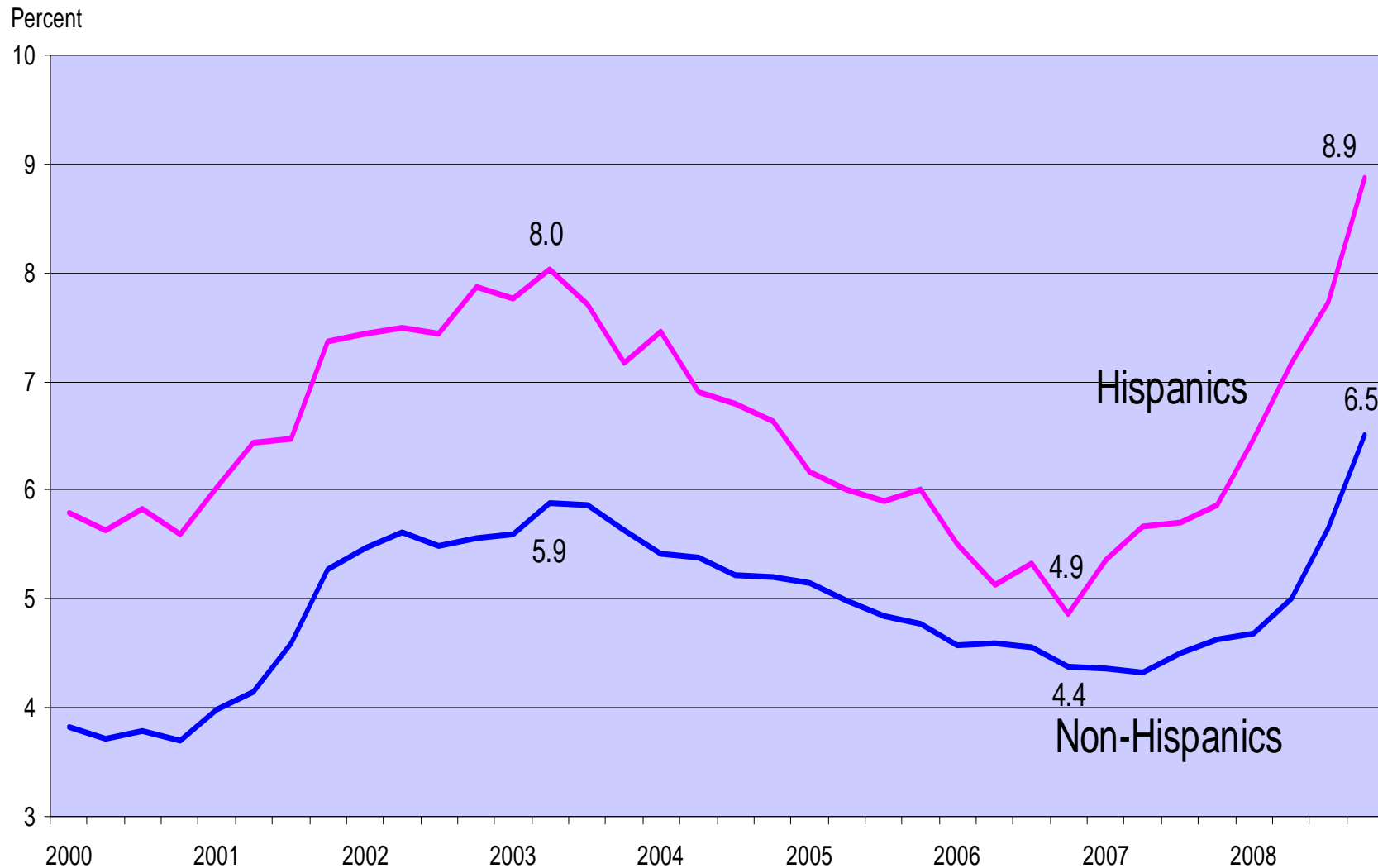
Local Job Opportunities Hard to Find

Percent of
Latino Adults

“Plenty of jobs available” | **“Jobs are difficult to find”**



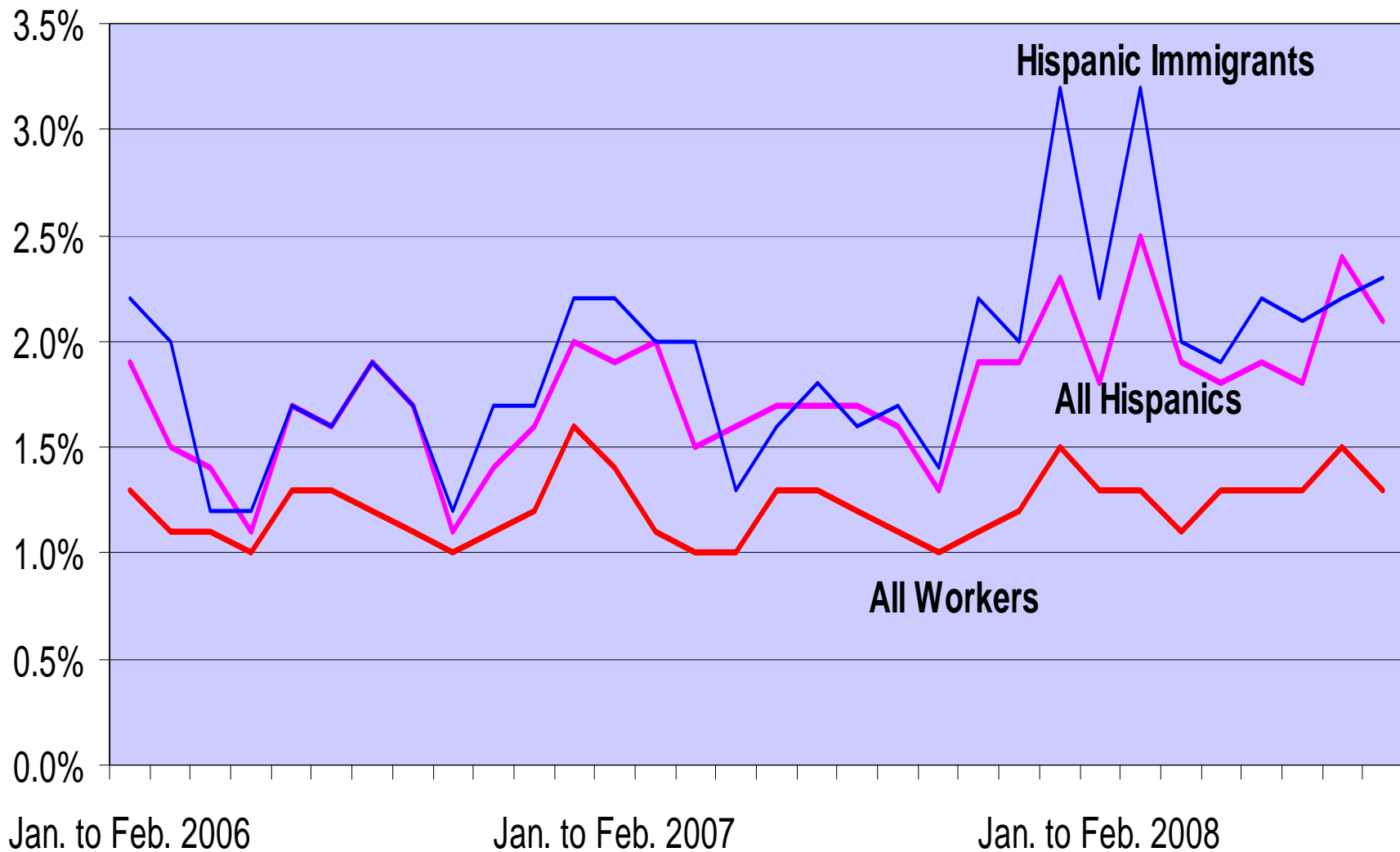
Quarterly Unemployment Rate (seasonally adjusted)



Note: The comparability of the data over time is affected slightly by annual revisions in the CPS methodology.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

The Monthly Job Loss Rate, Jan. 2006 to Sept. 2008

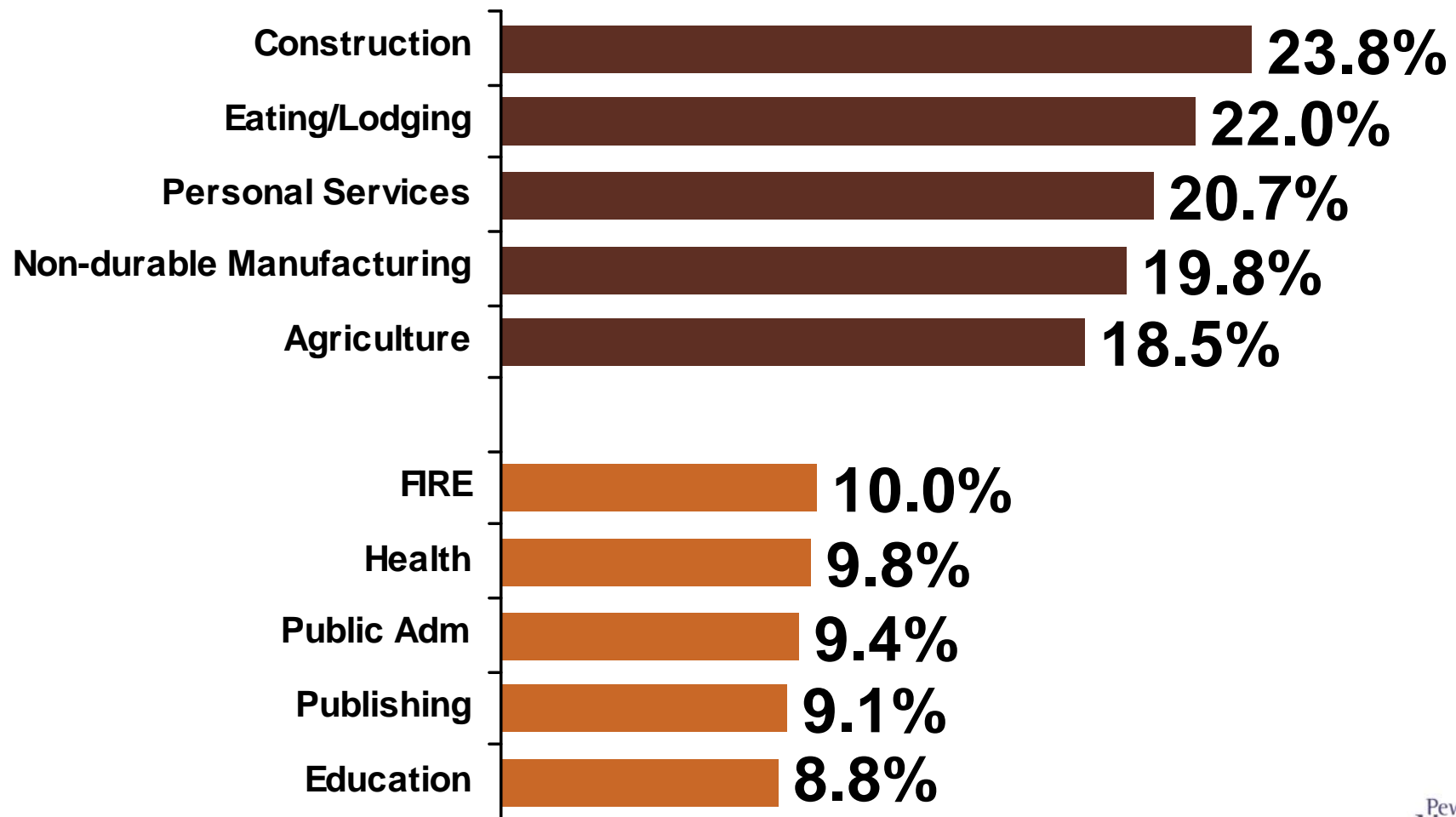


Source: Pew Hispanic tabulations of Current Population Survey data

Note: Percent of workers employed in one month who are unemployed or discouraged in the next month.

Hispanic Share of Employment for Selected Industries, 2008: 5 Highest and 5 Lowest

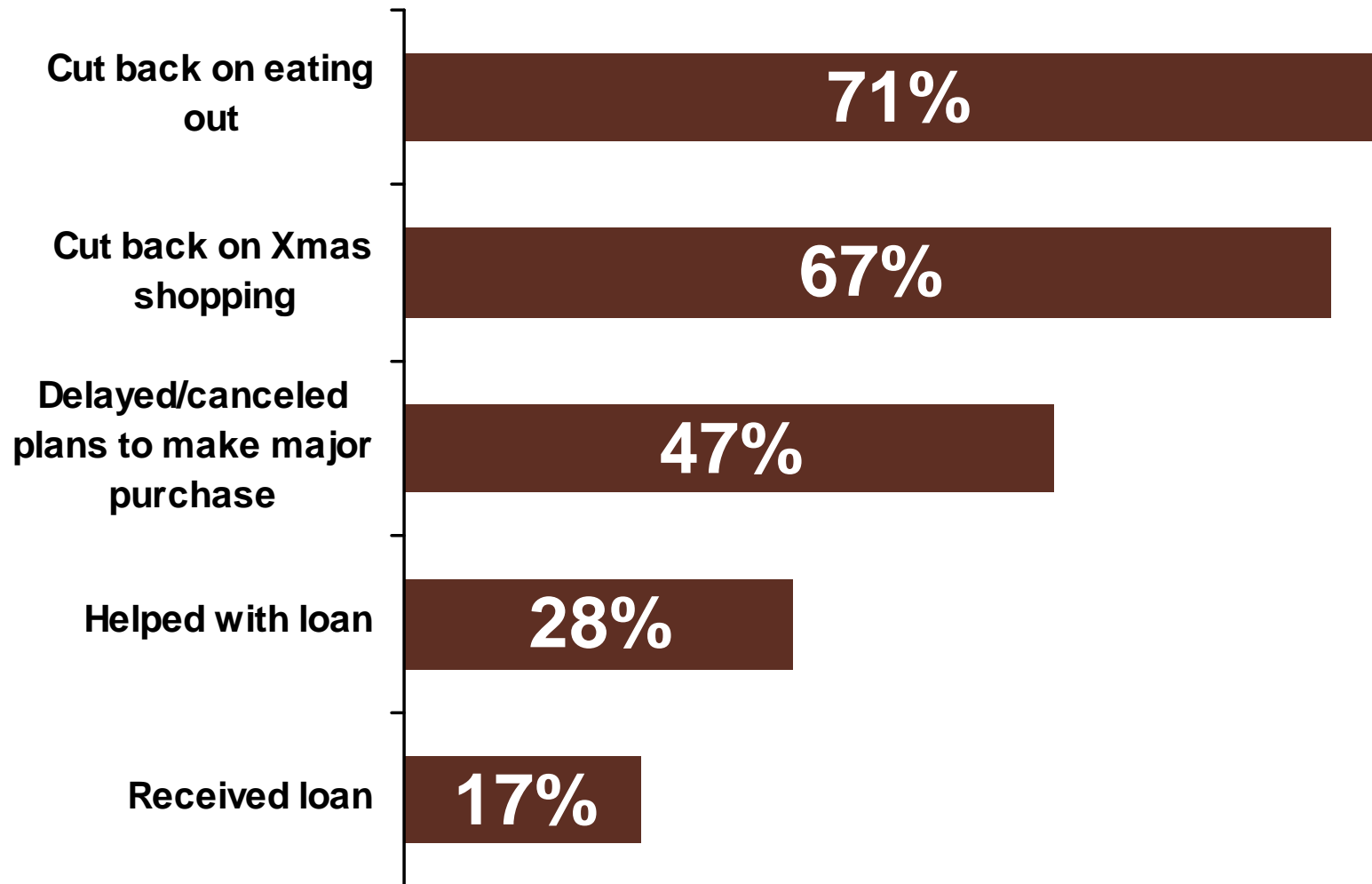
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Current Population Surveys for the fourth quarter of 2008;
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Changing Economic Behaviors

Hispanics' Changing Economic Behaviors

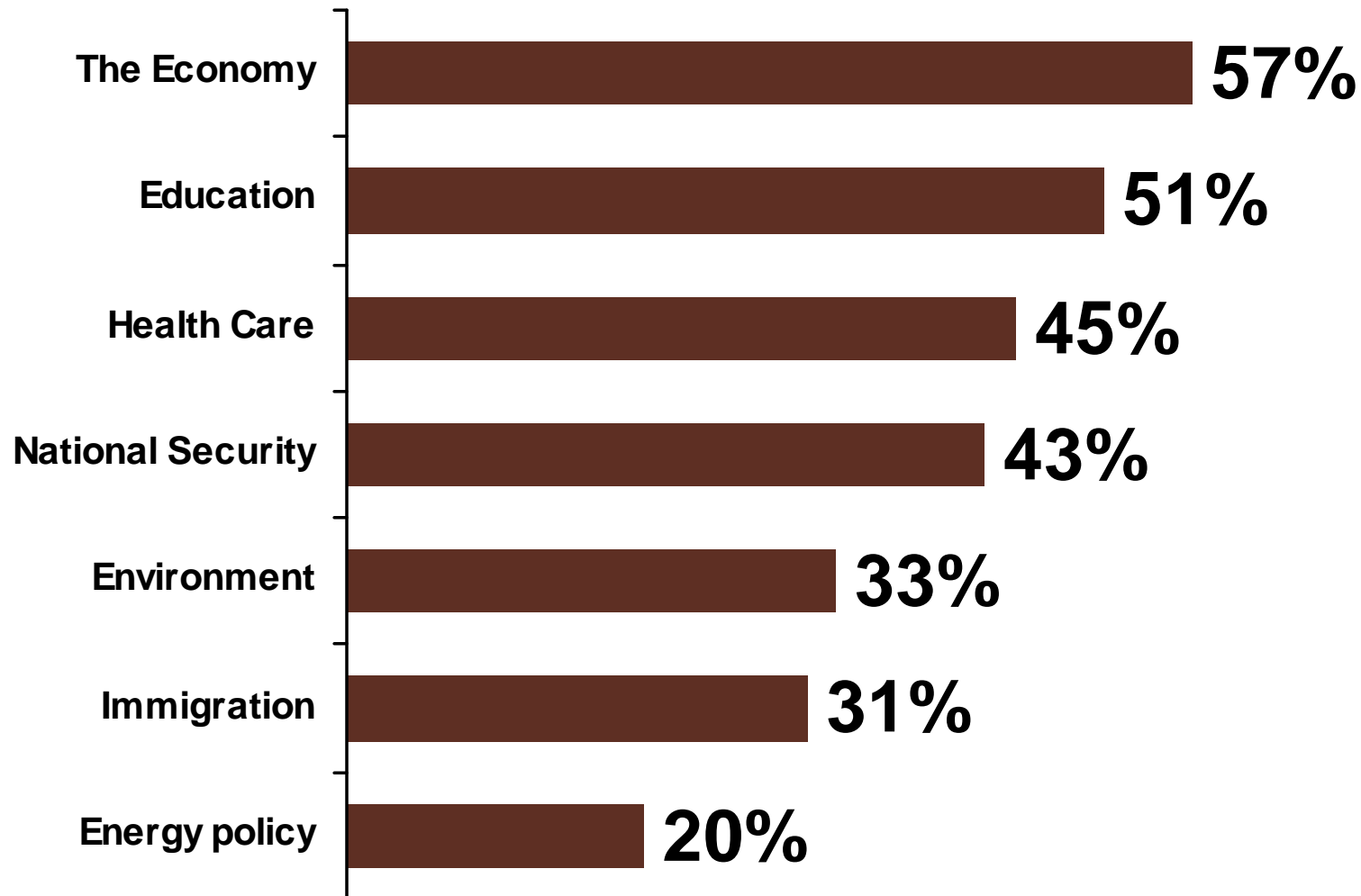
Percent of Latino Adults



Priorities for the New Administration

Hispanics' Priorities for Obama Administration

Percent of Latino Adults saying "extremely important"



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