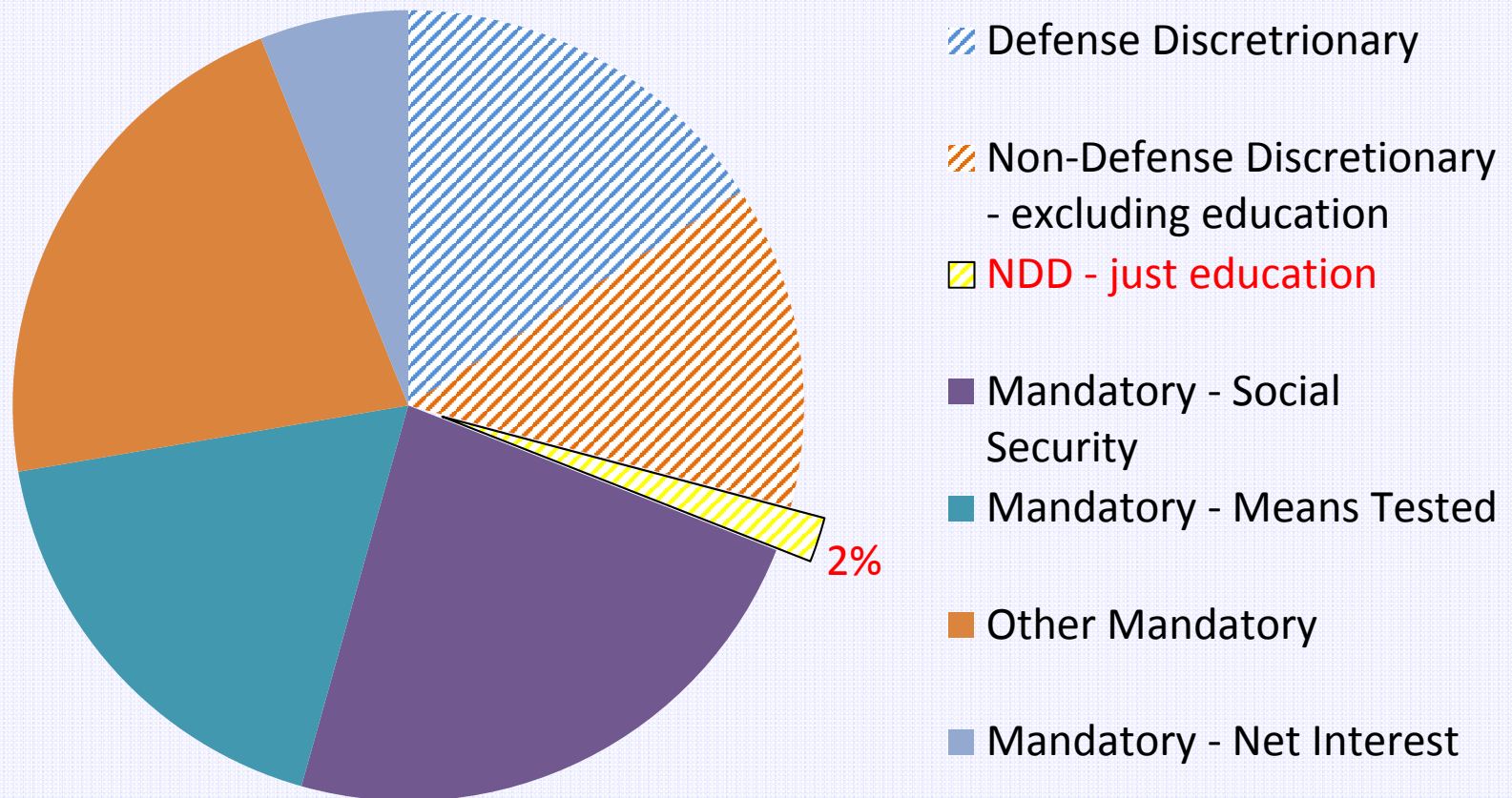


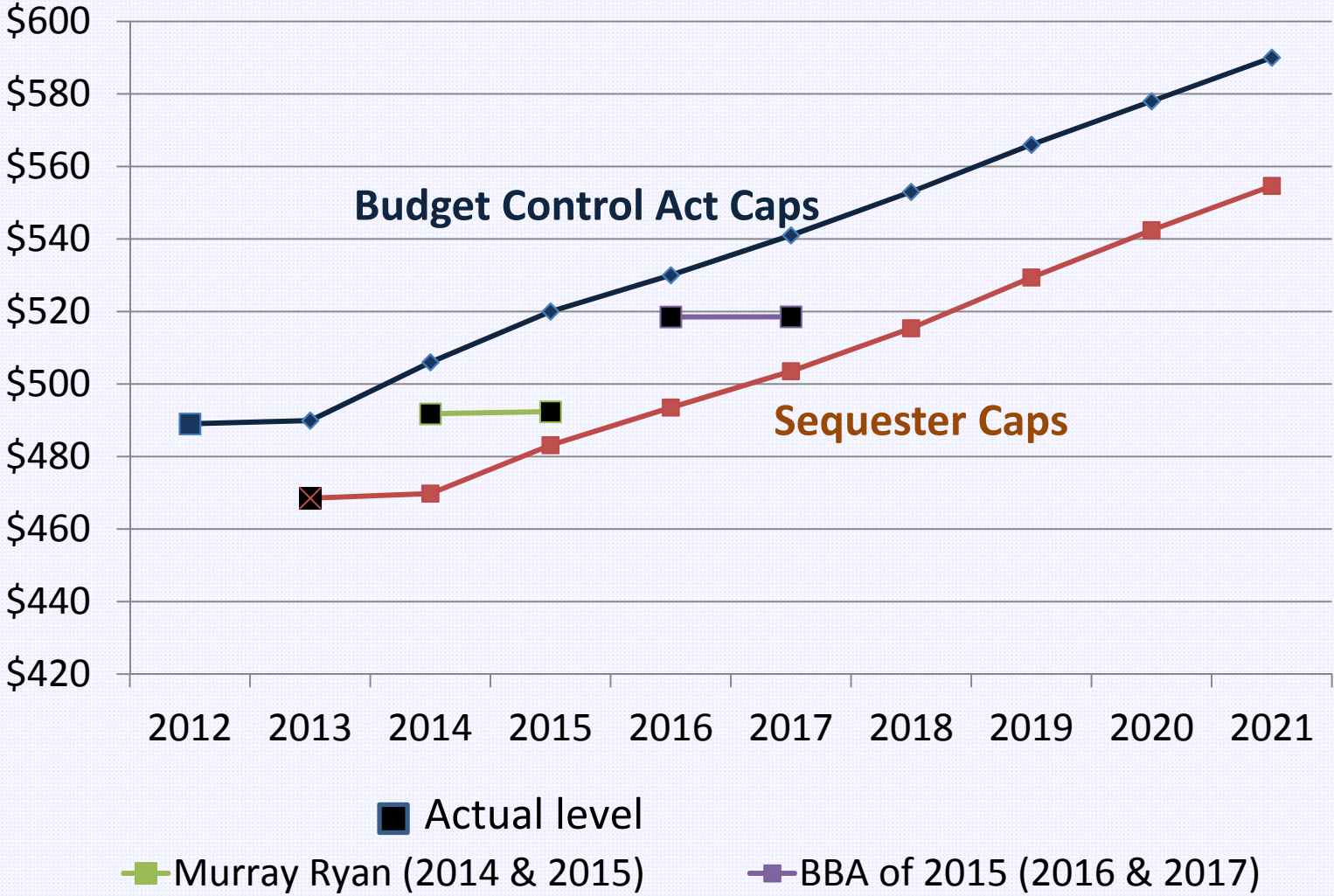
Education Accounts for Just 2% of All Federal Spending

2016 Outlays by category



Non-Defense Discretionary Levels

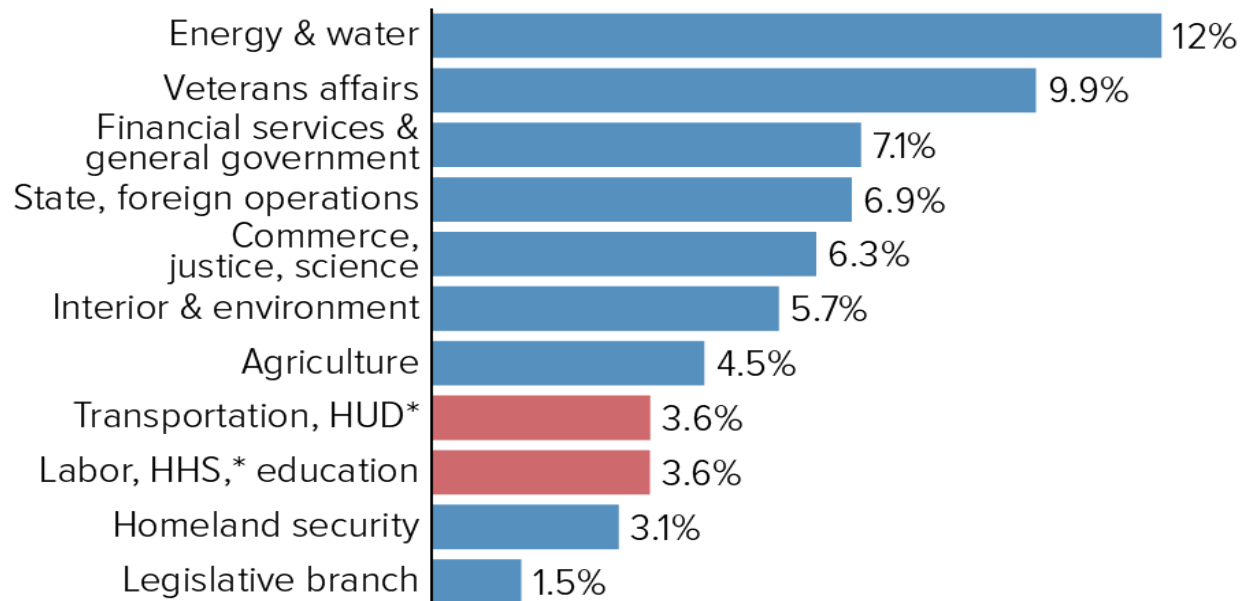
(in billions)



Education Bill Did Not Receive its Fair Share of Funding Increase

Two Bills That Fund Bulk of Low-Income Programs Were Given Low Priority in 2016

Percentage increase in non-defense appropriations from fiscal year 2015

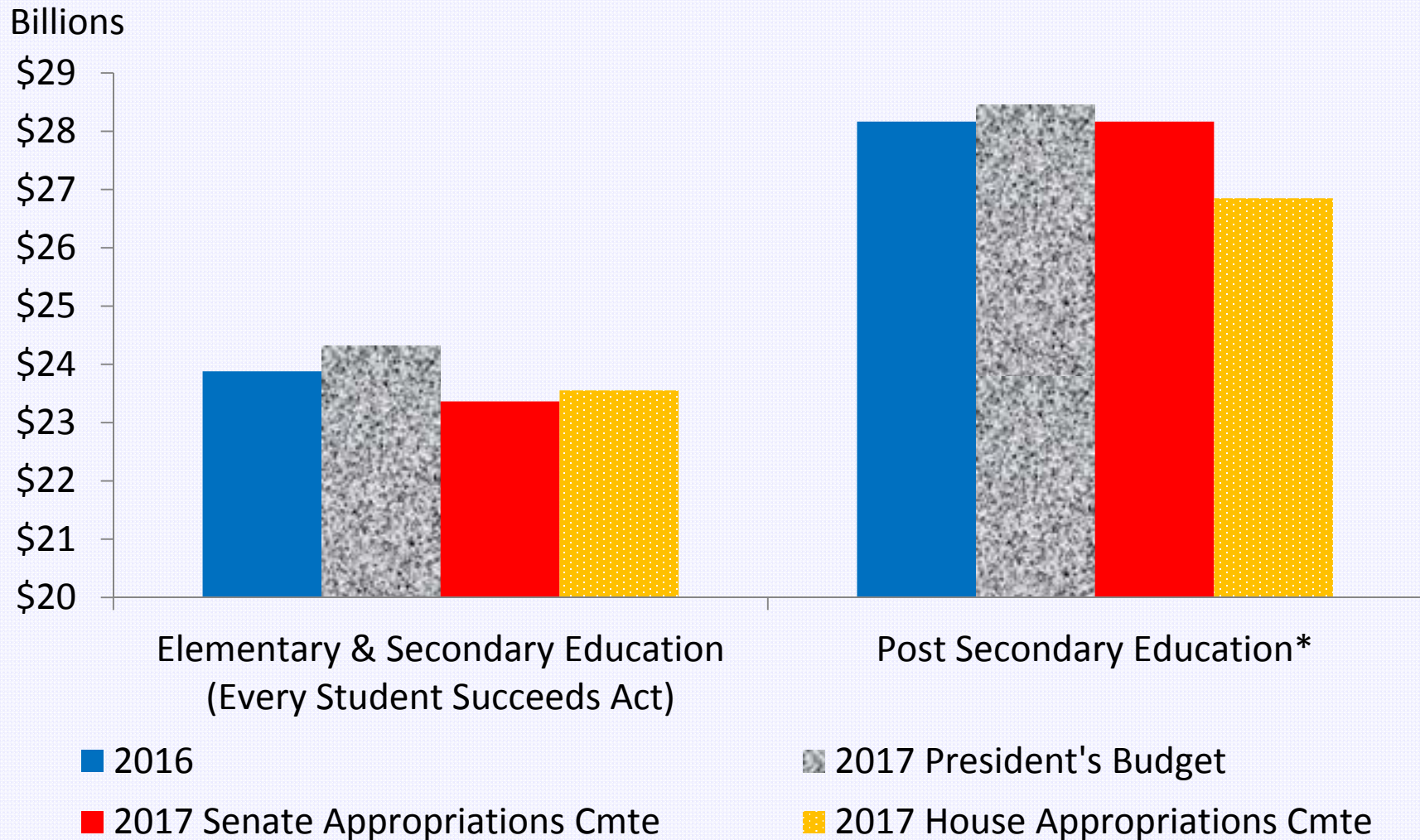


*HUD stands for Housing & Urban Development; HHS for Health & Human Services.

Note: Figures include funding for Overseas Contingency Operations but exclude changes in mandatory programs and mortgage insurance receipts and expenses. The Transportation-HUD and Labor-HHS-Education bills together account for more than four-fifths of annual appropriations for low-income programs.

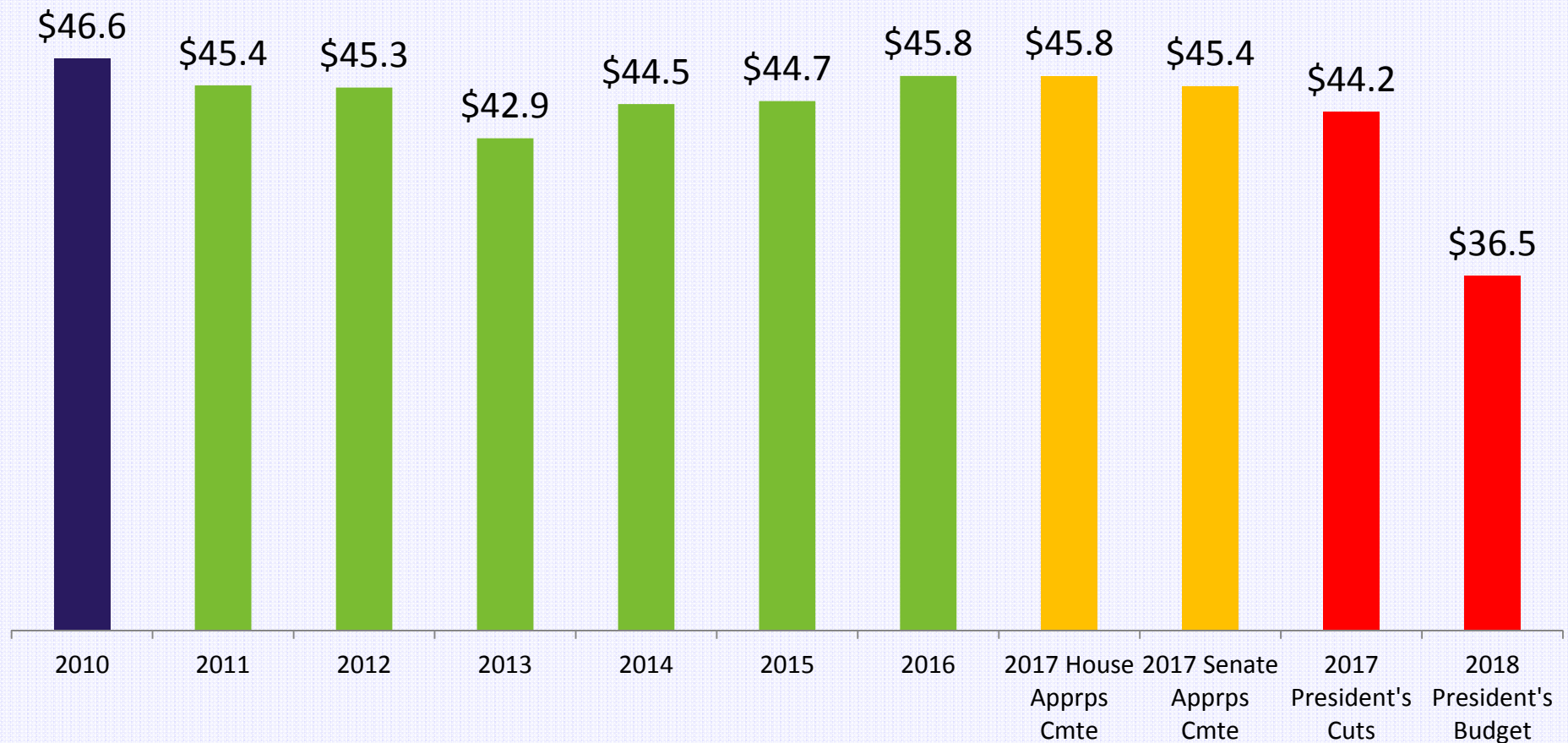
Source: CBPP analysis of data from the Congressional Budget Office.

Congressional Bills Cut K-12 and Higher Education Discretionary Funding



President's Budget Slashes Education Funding Far Below 2010 Level Excluding Pell Grants

(Department of Education discretionary funds in billions)



Higher Education Discretionary Funding

	2014 Appropriation	2015 Appropriation	2016 Appropriation	2018 President's request	2018 request +/- 2016	% change
Postsecondary education						
Discretionary Pell grants	22.475	22.475	22.475	22.475	0.000	0%
	2018 budget rescinds \$3.9 billion of already appropriated funding					
Campus-based programs:						
Federal supplemental educational opportunity grants	0.733	0.733	0.733	0.000	-0.733	-100%
Federal work-study	0.975	0.990	0.990	cut by unspecified amount		
Aid for institutional development:						
Strengthening institutions	0.079	0.080	0.087			
Strengthening tribally controlled colleges and universities	0.025	0.026	0.028			
Strengthening Alaska Native & Native Hawaiian-serving institutions	0.013	0.013	0.014			
Strengthening HBCUs	0.224	0.228	0.245			
Strengthening historically black graduate institutions	0.058	0.059	0.063			
Strengthening predominantly black institutions	0.009	0.009	0.010			
Strgthng Asian American- & Native Am. Pcfic Islndr-serving insts.	0.003	0.003	0.003			
Strengthening Native American-serving nontribal institutions	0.003	0.003	0.003			
Minority science and engineering improvement	0.009	0.009	0.010			
Subtotal, Discretionary	0.423	0.430	0.462			
Aid for Hispanic-serving institutions	0.107	0.109	0.117			
total, discretionary institutional aid above	0.530	0.539	0.580	0.492	-0.088	-15%
Other aid for institutions:						
International education and foreign language studies:	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.000	-0.072	-100%
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education:	0.003	0.068	0.000			
Transition programs for students with intellectual disabilities	0.010	0.012	0.012			
Tribally controlled postsecondary career & technical institutions	0.008	0.008	0.008			
Assistance for students:						
Federal TRIO programs	0.838	0.840	0.900	0.808	-0.092	-10%
Gaining early awareness & readiness for undergraduate programs (GEAR UP)	0.302	0.302	0.323	0.219	-0.104	-32%
Graduate assistance in areas of national need	0.029	0.029	0.029			
Child care access means parents in school	0.015	0.015	0.015			
Teacher quality partnerships	0.041	0.041	0.043	0.000	-0.043	-100%
Student Aid Administration	1.166	1.397	1.552			
DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATION	67.302	67.136	68.264	59.000	-9.264	-14%
DISCRETIONARY TOTAL EXCLUDING PELL GRANTS	44.523	44.660	45.788	36.525	-9.264	-20%

Maximum Pell Grant No Longer Covers Much of Average Cost of College

