Hispanic demographics:

- In 2020, 61.31 million Hispanics lived in the U.S. and 3.32 million in Puerto Rico.
- Hispanics were 18.5% of the U.S. population in 2020.
- Hispanic median age is 30, over a decade younger than the non-Hispanic median of 41.
- In 2019, 36% of the Hispanic population was under 21 years of age, compared to 24.2% of the non-Hispanic population.
- Thirteen states were home to over 1 million Hispanics in 2020: Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Washington.
- Hispanic share of the labor force is projected to increase from 28,969,000 (18.0%) in 2020 to 35,933,000 (21.2%) by 2030.
- Hispanic buying power rose from $213 billion in 1990 to $1.97 trillion in 2020, representing an annual growth rate of 7.57%.

Hispanic enrollment in higher education:

- Hispanic enrollment in higher education is expected to exceed 4.1 million students by 2026, far surpassing the growth rate of any other racial-ethnic group – by over 10%.
- The percent of STEM degrees conferred to Hispanic students rose from 9.2% to 14% between 2009 and 2018.
- In 2020, 3.2 million Hispanic undergraduate students were enrolled in nonprofit postsecondary institutions.
- Hispanic students earned one out of four (25%) associate degrees conferred in 2020, compared to 9% in 2011.
- Hispanic students earned 15% of bachelor's degrees conferred in 2020, compared to 9% in 2011.

Hispanic-Serving Institutions (HSIs):

- Defined by the Higher Education Act as degree-granting institutions with Full-Time Equivalent undergraduate enrollments of at least 25% Hispanic. (For the complete federal definition, please visit www.hacu.net.)
- In 2020, 559 Institutions met the federal HSI enrollment criterion, enrolling two-thirds of all Hispanic undergraduate students.
- HSIs enroll 30.4% of all undergraduate students in nonprofit postsecondary education.
- Of the top 10 colleges and universities ranked by the Social Mobility Index (SMI), eight were HSIs.
- A majority of HSIs are in urban areas and are concentrated geographically, with 80% (447) of these institutions located in six states and one territory, including: California, Florida, Illinois, New Mexico, New York, Texas and Puerto Rico.
- Since 2010, HSIs have increased on average by 25 institutions per year, prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. In 2020, there was a decline by 10 institutions due to a decrease in enrollment and concentration of Hispanic students.

Hispanic-Serving Institutions (HSIs) Through the Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Two-Year Private Institutions</th>
<th>Two-Year Public Institutions</th>
<th>Four-Year Private Institutions</th>
<th>Four-Year Public Institutions</th>
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<td>226</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HACU Office of Policy Analysis and Information. 03/15/2022.

10. https://www.socialmobilityindex.org/
2020-21 Geographic Distribution
By percentage of Hispanic Undergraduate Headcount and Number of HSIs/EHSIs

Percentage of Hispanic Undergraduate Students by State Headcount

Number of Hispanic-Serving Institutions (HSIs): Total 559
(25.0 % minimum Hispanic Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) enrollment)

Number of Emerging HSIs: Total 393
(15.0 - 24.9 % Hispanic FTE)

State percentages based on:
Total Undergraduate (UG) Student Headcount = 15,169,220
Total Hispanic UG Student Headcount = 3,197,063
Total Hispanic UG Student Percentage = 21.1%

HACU Office of Policy Analysis and Information. 3/15/2022.

Source: 2020-21 IPEDS data using Title IV eligible, 2 year & 4 year, Public and Private, nonprofit institutions.